

THE COMPLETE CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF THE WEST INDIES

2019 Version 1.1

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Cover Photos:

Anthony Levesque: Ruddy Turnstone

Jeff Gerbracht: Barbuda Warbler; Hispaniolan Trogon; Lesser Antillean Bullfinch

Frantz Delcroix: Bananaquit; Broad-billed Tody; Black-and-white Warbler

Recommended Citation

Gerbracht, J., and A. Levesque. 2019. The complete checklist of the birds of the West Indies: v1.1. BirdsCaribbean Checklist Committee. www.birdscaribbean.org/caribbean-birds/

Introduction

The Complete Checklist of the Birds of the West Indies aims to document all of the species of birds observed in the West Indies along with the species status in a number of different categories, including abundance, seasonality, breeding status, endemism and establishment. It will provide a source of information on the abundance and diversity of West Indian avifauna. Its goal is to provide consistent, accurate and up to date information for use by researchers, conservationists and policy makers.

The type of questions we often hear are:

How many species of birds have been seen in the West Indies? How many species are endemic to the Lesser Antilles? What is the diversity of breeding birds? How many introduced species are established in a region?

These questions sound simple but can be very difficult to accurately answer without sifting through numerous recently published sources of information covering the entire West Indies region. Sadly, there are few publications covering the West Indies and they are traditionally books or journal articles which are often out of date shortly after they are published. One of the goals for this checklist is to provide a single source of up-to-date information about the status of birds in the West Indies. Table 1 includes a variety of statistics that can be easily retrieved from this checklist. "Living" is the number of species currently living in the West Indies, you may notice that the numbers for Established Introduced Species are different between "Living" and "Total" and there are no Extinct species, this is due to 4 species which were previously established in the region which have subsequently become extirpated from the region.

Table 1

Category	Living	Extinct	Total
Species Total - West Indies (Bahama Islands, Turks and Caicos, the Greater Antilles, the Lesser Antilles, Providencia and San Andres)	738	13	749
Endemics - West Indies	171	9	180
Endemics - Lucayan Archipelago (Bahamas and Turks & Caicos)	6	1	7
Endemics - Greater Antilles (Cuba, Hispaniola, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and the Cayman Islands)	109	4	113
Endemics - Lesser Antilles (Islands south of the Anegada Passage, from Anguilla to Grenada)	23	4	27
Endemics - Western Caribbean (Colombian islands of San Andres and Providencia)	1	-	1
Species Breeding - West Indies	362	10	372
Residents	347	10	357
Visitors	334	3	337
Vagrants (Very Rare, Visitors)	145	1	146
Extirpated	6	-	6
Extinct	-	13	13



Established Introduced Species	45	-	49
Non-established Introduced Species	55	-	55

This initial version of the Checklist is CERTAINLY not the end point, rather it is the starting point. Birds do not stay in one place, nor are their populations static. By the time this checklist is printed, it will also be out of date with new species added, new breeding populations discovered and sadly, some species will become extirpated from the region. Updates to the checklist will be published annually and a 'living' version, updated throughout the year, will be available on the BirdsCaribbean website. Additionally, we plan to enhance and make additions to these checklists over time, by adding additional categorizations that are useful to the ornithology and bird community in the Caribbean and by detailing similar information for subspecies.

In addition to the single, overarching West Indies checklist, there are/will be checklists specific to the countries of the Caribbean. These checklists will provide broader coverage for the larger Caribbean region and will include checklists for Bermuda, Aruba, Bonaire, and Curaçao. Each checklist will include a comprehensive species list for the region and associated information using the categorizations developed for this checklist. Several regional checklists adopting these methods are already available, e.g. the Annotated Checklist of the Birds of Cuba, or will soon be available.

Checklist Methods and Definitions

The checklist takes the format of tables in an Excel spreadsheet and include each 'Listed Species' and relevant data in the categories defined below. Worksheet 1 within the spreadsheet includes a complete list of species which are naturally occurring or have an established, self-sustaining population. Worksheet 2 provides a list of species which have been observed free flying in the region yet are not established. Hypothetical records in the region, meaning there isn't enough information about the record to conclusively include a species on the checklist, are detailed in worksheet 3. We have provided the checklist in an Excel spreadsheet so the lists can be easily sorted based on categories of interest to each individual. In addition to the Excel spreadsheet, these three tables are included below.

It is important to review the definitions detailed below to be able to understand and interpret the different values associated with each species. For example, a seasonality of Year-round is not the same as a Resident. Some species are Year-round Visitors meaning they occur in the West Indies throughout the year, yet do not spend their entire life cycle within the West Indies, this applies to many shorebirds which are seen year-round but breed exclusively in the Arctic.

The following bold headings align with the different columns of data within the checklist itself. Underlined headings below are a list of possible values for each species for the associated bold heading. The spreadsheet format itself allows for the sorting and aggregation of species based on the values in these columns.

Criteria for Inclusion

For a species to be included as a 'Listed Species' in the main checklist (Worksheet 1) or the 'Non-established' list (Worksheet 2), it must meet a minimum set of criteria. A species is added to the West Indies checklist when there is a specimen, clearly distinctive sound recording, diagnostic





photograph or a precise description which fits distinctive field marks and clearly distinguishes this species from similar species.

Geographic Coverage or 'What is included in the West Indies?'

The **West Indies Area** is defined, following Raffaele et al. (1998) A Guide to the Birds of the West Indies as including the Bahama Islands, Turks and Caicos, the Greater Antilles, the Lesser Antilles (ending with Grenada in the south), Providencia and San Andres. It does not include Bermuda, Trinidad and Tobago, Aruba, Curaçao, Bonaire, and Swan Islands.

Taxonomic Sort

The order in which taxa are sorted. This is based on the most current version of the Clements Checklist of birds of the world. This column can be used to sort the spreadsheets taxonomically.

Common Name

The English common name for each species as defined by the most current version of the Clements Checklist of birds of the world.

Scientific Name

The scientific name for each species as defined by the most current version of the Clements Checklist of birds of the world.

Endemic

This details the type of endemism for each of the endemic species in the West Indies. For this checklist, we have added several new categorizations of 'endemism' as we felt that the single endemic definition failed to capture the interesting subtleties within a list of endemic species. Note: this column will remain empty for species not considered as endemics within the West Indies region.

<u>Resident Endemic</u>: A species that is native to a limited geographical region and which occurs naturally nowhere else, i.e., Inagua Woodstar in Great and Little Inagua, Bahamas. Thus, a West Indies Resident Endemic both breeds and resides entirely within the West Indies. The vast majority of Endemics fall into this category.

Breeding Endemic: A species that is native to, and its breeding is completely restricted to a specific geographical region within the West Indies. In the current checklist only three species fall in this category: Cuban Martin and Caribbean Martin which breed only in Cuba and the Greater Antilles respectively, and whose winter ranges are unknown, and Black-capped Petrel which breeds in Hispaniola and possibly Dominica but ranges through the western Atlantic and much of the Caribbean Sea.

<u>Non-breeding Endemic</u>: A species that is native to, and its non-breeding range is completely restricted to a specific geographical region within the West Indies. In the current checklist only three species fall in this category: i.e., Kirtland's Warbler which winters in the Bahamas, Bicknell's



Thrush which winters in the eastern Greater Antilles and the extinct Bachman's Warbler which wintered in Cuba.

<u>Near Endemic</u>: A species where the population is native and almost entirely restricted to a specific geographical region within the West Indies, but which can occur in small numbers in surrounding regions, i.e., Western Spindalis in the Greater Antilles (also occurs on Cozumel)

Endemic Region

The endemic region is the most restrictive overarching region of endemism for each endemic species. For example, a species that occurs in both the Greater and Lesser Antilles is considered a West Indian endemic whereas a species which is endemic to Cuba and Hispaniola is considered a Greater Antilles endemic.

<u>West Indies</u>: A species that is not restricted to a single region listed below but is restricted to islands in the West Indies as defined above.

<u>Greater Antilles</u>: A species that is restricted to islands in the Greater Antilles: Cuba, Hispaniola, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and the Cayman Islands.

<u>Lesser Antilles</u>: A species that is restricted to islands in the Lesser Antilles: The islands south of the Anegada Passage, from Anguilla to Grenada.

<u>Lucayan</u>: A species that is restricted to islands in the Lucayan Archipelago, i.e. the Bahamas and Turks and Caicos Islands).

<u>Western Caribbean</u>: A species restricted to the western Caribbean, i.e. the Colombian islands of San Andres y Providencia.

Distribution

This category lists the countries where an endemic or an exotic/introduced species occurs. Island and country-specific endemics will have only one country listed. The exception will be those species which occur on the island of Hispaniola. The species which occur in both Haiti and the Dominican Republic will have a designation of 'Hispaniola'.

Note: This category is currently populated for endemic and exotic species only. The distribution of other naturally occurring resident and migratory species will be detailed in the associated country checklists as those individual checklists become available. Additionally, the range maps within eBird Caribbean, available online at https://ebird.org/caribbean/ provide exceptional map-based views of species distributions in the West Indies.

Seasonality

<u>Year-round</u>: A species is likely to occur throughout the entire year.

<u>Summer</u>: A species is likely to occur in the Northern Hemisphere summer season (June–September).

<u>Winter</u>: A species is likely to occur in the Northern Hemisphere winter season (November–February), often includes some portion of migration seasons (September–October and March–May).



<u>Migrant</u>: A species is likely to occur in the West Indies only on passage, during the Northern Hemisphere migration seasons (September–October and March–May).

<u>Unknown</u>: A species for which there is insufficient information to determine its seasonality within the West Indies.

Note: The month ranges given here are guidelines only. Because of differing life histories and geographic ranges, many species have different timings of migration and the actual month ranges for these seasonality values will be different across the geographic range of the species. For example, White-tailed Tropicbird, which we classify as 'Summer' actually arrives on the Cayman Islands in December/January and departs August/September. Additionally, we have left Seasonality 'unknown' for some species where the available information did not provide a clear pattern.

Resident Status

Resident: A species that spends its entire lifecycle within a region.

<u>Visitor</u>: A species that does not spend its entire life cycle within a region, but moves into and out of the region for portions of its lifecycle.

Abundance

"The relative density with which a species occurs in the appropriate habitat." The abundance or relative density combined with how easy it is to detect a species determines the likelihood of a species being observed when it is present. A low abundance species with high detectability, "easy to see", may be observed even more frequently than a high abundance species with low detectability.

Note: The abundance categories for an individual species in the overarching West Indies checklist are the 'highest' level of abundance within the region. Due to the highly variable nature of a species' abundance across the West Indies, country checklists should be consulted for more accurate regional abundance measures.

Common: A species that occurs in high densities, e.g., Bananaquit.

<u>Fairly Common</u>: A species that occurs in moderate densities, e.g., Common Gallinule, Belted Kingfisher.

Uncommon: A species that occurs in low densities, e.g., Gundlach's Hawk, Osprey.

<u>Rare</u>: A species that occurs in very low densities or is an occasional visitor (individuals present on average not more than twice a year and at least once every 5 years), e.g., Sharp-shinned Hawk, Curlew Sandpiper.

<u>Very Rare</u>: A species that occurs in extremely low densities or is a rare visitor or vagrant to the region (individuals present on average less than once every 5 years), e.g., Hook-billed Kite (Cuban subspecies), Common Ringed Plover.

<u>Extirpated</u>: A species that has become extinct locally, e.g., at the island/country level, or regional level, but still exists on other islands or countries (e.g., West Indian Whistling-Duck, Giant Kingbird and Bahama Oriole from some regions of the West Indies) or species which are no longer present in the entire West Indies region. Only a few exotics fall into this latter category currently, e.g., Red Siskin.



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Extinct: A species that is extinct globally, e.g., Brace's Emerald, Cuban Macaw.

Breeding Status

Breeding: A species that reproduces within a specific region.

Non-Breeding: A species that does not reproduce within a specific region.

Introduced

We generally follow the British Ornithologist Union set of definitions for introduced species. https://www.bou.org.uk/british-list/species-categories/

Category C

"A species whose presence results from a human introduction." There are six further categorization of Category C species which provide additional detail regarding its current status as an introduced species.

<u>Established Exotic</u> (C1): A species with a self-sustaining population that occurs only as a result of introduction(s), e.g., Java Sparrow.

<u>Augmented Exotic</u> (C2): A species with a self-sustaining population resulting from introduction(s), where some individuals could occur in a natural state, e.g., American Flamingo.

<u>Reintroduction</u> (C3): A species with populations successfully re-established in areas of former occurrence, e.g., Puerto Rican Parrot in Rio Abajo.

<u>Feral Exotic</u> (C4): Domesticated species with populations established in the wild, e.g., Rock Pigeon, Red Junglefowl.

<u>Vagrant Exotic</u> (C5): A species seen as a vagrant from an established introduced population. e.g., Egyptian Goose observed in Bahamas as a vagrant from a C1 population in Florida.

<u>Extirpated Exotic</u> (C6): An introduced species which formerly had self-sustaining population that are either no longer self-sustaining or are considered extirpated, e.g., Red Siskin.

Category D

Species that would otherwise appear as a Listed Species except that there is reasonable doubt that they have ever occurred in a natural state or are self-sustaining. Category D is a holding category and is not intended to be a long-term assignment of any species. These species are reviewed regularly with a view to add them as a Listed Species or assign them to Category E. Species placed in Category D are included in Worksheet 2"

Category E

"Species recorded as introductions, human-assisted transportees or escapees from captivity, and whose breeding populations (if any) are thought not to be self-sustaining." These non-established exotic species are included in Worksheet 2, e.g., Sun Parakeet.

IUCN Status

IUCN Red List categorizations of species are based on specific criteria and aim to provide an objective method to classify species and other taxa based on risk of extinction. This column of data





reflects the most current IUCN status for the global population of each species. The following are the categories from the second edition of the IUCN Red List of Categories and Criteria, version 3.1.

Extinct (EX) A species is "Extinct when there is no reasonable doubt that the last individual has died."

Extinct in the wild (EW) A species "is known only to survive in cultivation, in captivity or as a naturalized population (or populations) well outside the past range."

<u>Critically Endangered (CR)</u> A species is "considered to be facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild."

Endangered (EN) A species is "considered to be facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild."

Vulnerable (VU) A species is "considered to be facing a high risk of extinction in the wild."

<u>Near Threatened (NT)</u> A species "does not qualify for Critically Endangered, Endangered or Vulnerable now, but is close to qualifying for or is likely to qualify for a threatened category in the near future."

<u>Least Concern (LC)</u> A species "does not qualify for Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable or Near Threatened. Widespread and abundant taxa are included in this category."

<u>Data Deficient (DD)</u> A species "is Data Deficient when there is inadequate information to make a direct, or indirect, assessment of its risk of extinction based on its distribution and/or population status."

<u>Not evaluated (NE)</u> A species "is Not Evaluated when it has not yet been evaluated against the criteria."

Island/Country Listing

Additional columns within the "Listed Species" and "Non-established" worksheets have been included for each country within the West Indies. Each species that has an accepted record in eBird Caribbean for each country has been tagged with a '1'. We understand and acknowledge that these initial 'country' lists are incomplete and we encourage both historic and new records to be entered into eBird Caribbean to work towards a comprehensive and complete listing of species for each country within the region. We have added Aruba, Bonaire, Curação and Bermuda to this section even though they are not included in the West Indies for the purposes of this checklist and have indicated the West Indies species which have eBird Caribbean observations.



Dedication

We would especially like to thank Tony White and dedicate this checklist in his honor. His tireless work in the Bahamas and the West Indies has been an inspiration for both of us. As a long-time editor for the Caribbean section of North American Birds, he contributed his passion for and extensive knowledge of West Indian birdlife. In maintaining the 'official' list of Bahamian birds, he consistently adopted a critical view and required a high level of quality in rarity documentation, and in the process, taught us to become better and more careful observers of the natural world. The last time we talked with Tony during the 2015 BirdsCaribbean meeting in Jamaica, he was enthusiastic about these efforts and excited to see the West Indies checklist becoming a reality. We miss him dearly and can only strive to live up to the standards he rigorously applied.

Jeff and Anthony

Acknowledgements

Anthony and I would like to thank all of the members of the Checklist Working Group who have contributed their knowledge and experience and have truly created this checklist. Every individual made significant contributions to the creation of this initial checklist from refining definitions to including detailed information on individual species. We would especially like to thank Herb Raffaele, Nils Navarro and Christine Rose-Smyth for many lively discussions around defining the categorizations and other minutia of producing a checklist such as this. Nils and Christine have both produced country level checklists which has been invaluable in refining and testing the categorizations used within this checklist. Tony White, Alcides Morales-Pérez, José Colón-López, Sergio Colon and Ann Sutton and many others have all provided their valuable insights and detailed knowledge of the avifauna within their respective countries and the West Indies region as a whole.

We also wish to thank the numerous individuals who use and contribute to eBird Caribbean, both who live in the West Indies and those who visit for a few glorious days. Every sighting entered expands our knowledge of the region's birds. eBird Caribbean observers have greatly contributed to and will continue to contribute to this checklist and its future editions. Jessica Rozek Cañizares really stepped in at the last minute and helped us get the checklist into a nice format for sharing. Lastly, a special thanks to Lisa Sorenson and BirdsCaribbean for starting off this effort and providing us the flexibility and support that made this checklist possible.

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LISTED BIRD SPECIES OF THE WEST INDIES

Common Name	End	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Scientific Name	Reg	IOCIV	Endeniisiii diid introduction	Status
Order Anseriformes				
White-faced Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna viduata		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna autumnalis		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
West Indian Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna arborea	WI	VU	Endemic West Indies, excluding n. Bahamas and s. Lesser Antilles	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Fulvous Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna bicolor		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Snow Goose Anser caerulescens		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Ross's Goose Anser rossii		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Greater White-fronted Goose Anser albifrons		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Brant Branta bernicla		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Canada Goose Branta canadensis		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Tundra Swan Cygnus columbianus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Orinoco Goose Oressochen jubatus		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Egyptian Goose Alopochen aegyptiaca		LC	Introduced Bahamas	Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Common Shelduck Tadorna tadorna		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Muscovy Duck Cairina moschata		LC	Introduced West Indies	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Wood Duck Aix sponsa		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Garganey Spatula querquedula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Blue-winged Teal Spatula discors		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Cinnamon Teal Spatula cyanoptera		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Northern Shoveler Spatula clypeata		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Gadwall Mareca strepera		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Eurasian Wigeon Mareca penelope		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
American Wigeon Mareca americana		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor

End Region = Endemic Region

WI = West Indies GA = Great Antilles

LA = Lesser Antilles

LC = Lucayan

Çaribbean

WC = Western Caribbean

IUCN= IUCN Red List Category

LC = Least Concern NT = Near Threatened VU = Vulnerable

EN = Endangered

CR = Critically Endangered EW = Extinct in the Wild

EX = Extinct



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Mallard Anas platyrhynchos		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
American Black Duck Anas rubripes		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Mottled Duck Anas fulvigula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
White-cheeked Pintail Anas bahamensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Northern Pintail Anas acuta		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Green-winged Teal Anas crecca		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Canvasback Aythya valisineria		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Redhead Aythya americana		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Common Pochard Aythya ferina		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Ring-necked Duck Aythya collaris		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Tufted Duck Aythya fuligula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Greater Scaup Aythya marila		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Lesser Scaup Aythya affinis		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
White-winged Scoter Melanitta deglandi		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Long-tailed Duck Clangula hyemalis		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Bufflehead Bucephala albeola		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Hooded Merganser Lophodytes cucullatus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Common Merganser Mergus merganser		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Red-breasted Merganser Mergus serrator		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Masked Duck Nomonyx dominicus		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Ruddy Duck Oxyura jamaicensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Order Galliformes				
Rufous-vented Chachalaca Ortalis ruficauda		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Helmeted Guineafowl Numida meleagris		LC	Introduced Cuba, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, USVI, BVI, Anguilla, Barbuda	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Northern Bobwhite Colinus virginianus		NT		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Crested Bobwhite Colinus cristatus		LC	Introduced USVI	Extirpated Breeding Resident



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Indian Peafowl	neg		Introduced	
Pavo cristatus		LC	Bahamas	Rare Breeding Resident
Red Junglefowl Gallus gallus		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe, Bahamas	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Ring-necked Pheasant Phasianus colchicus		LC	Introduced	Extirpated Breeding Resident
Order Phoenicopteriformes			Bahamas, Puerto Rico	
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American Flamingo Phoenicopterus ruber		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Order Podicipediformes				
Least Grebe Tachybaptus dominicus		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Pied-billed Grebe Podilymbus podiceps		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Red-necked Grebe		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
☐ Podiceps grisegena ☐ Eared Grebe				Visitor
Podiceps nigricollis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Order Columbiformes				
Rock Pigeon		LC	Introduced	Common Breeding Resident
Columba livia		LC	West Indies	Common Breeding Resident
Scaly-naped Pigeon			Near Endemic	
Patagioenas squamosa	WI	LC	West Indies and a few islands off	Common Breeding Resident
White-crowned Pigeon			Venezuela	
Patagioenas leucocephala		NT		Common Breeding Resident
			Endemic	
Plain Pigeon Patagioenas inornata	GA	NT	Greater Antilles, excluding the	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Patagioenas inornata			Cayman and Virgin Islands	
Ring-tailed Pigeon Patagioenas caribaea	GA	VU	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Passenger Pigeon			Jamaica	Extinct Non-Breeding Winter
Ectopistes migratorius		EX		Visitor
Eurasian Collared-Dove		1.6	Introduced	
Streptopelia decaocto		LC	West Indies	Common Breeding Resident
African Collared-Dove		LC	Introduced	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Streptopelia roseogrisea			Puerto Rico	
Spotted Dove Streptopelia chinensis		LC	Introduced USVI	Extirpated Breeding Resident
Common Ground Dove		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Columbina passerine			Fordersia	
Blue-headed Quail-Dove Starnoenas cyanocephala	GA	EN	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Crested Quail-Dove Geotrygon versicolor	GA	NT	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Ruddy Quail-Dove		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
☐ Geotrygon montana			T.	
— Gray-fronted Quail Dovo			Endemic	
Geotrygon caniceps	GA	VU	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Key West Quail-Dove Geotrygon chrysie	WI	LC	Endemic Bahamas, Cuba, Hispaniola and Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Geotrygon mystacea	WI	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico through Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Caribbean Dove Leptotila jamaicensis		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Grenada Dove Leptotila wellsi	LA	CR	Endemic Grenada	Rare Breeding Resident
White-winged Dove Zenaida asiatica		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Zenaida Dove Zenaida aurita		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Eared Dove Zenaida auriculata		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Mourning Dove Zenaida macroura		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Pied Imperial-Pigeon Ducula bicolor		LC	Introduced Bahamas	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Order Cuculiformes				
Greater Ani Crotophaga major		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Smooth-billed Ani Crotophaga ani		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-billed Cuckoo Coccyzus americanus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Mangrove Cuckoo Coccyzus minor		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Black-billed Cuckoo Coccyzus erythropthalmus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Chestnut-bellied Cuckoo Coccyzus pluvialis	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Bay-breasted Cuckoo Coccyzus rufigularis	GA	EN	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Jamaican Lizard-Cuckoo Coccyzus vetula	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo Coccyzus vieilloti	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Great Lizard-Cuckoo Coccyzus merlini	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba and the Bahamas	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Lizard-Cuckoo Coccyzus longirostris	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Common Cuckoo Cuculus canorus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Order Caprimulgiformes				
Common Nighthawk Chordeiles minor		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Antillean Nighthawk Chordeiles gundlachii	GA	LC	Breeding Endemic Greater Antilles, Florida Keys	Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
White-tailed Nightjar Hydropsalis cayennensis		LC	,	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Jamaican Pauraque Siphonorhis americana	GA	EX	Endemic Jamaica	Extinct Breeding Resident

Birds Caribbean



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Least Pauraque			Endemic	
Siphonorhis brewsteri	GA	NT	Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Chuck-will's-widow		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter
☐ Antrostomus carolinensis		LC		Visitor
Rufous Nightjar		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Antrostomus rufus				
Greater Antillean Nightjar Antrostomus cubanensis	GA	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Eastern Whip-poor-will			Cuba and Hispaniola	Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Antrostomus vociferous		LC		Visitor
Puerto Rican Nightjar			Endemic	
Antrostomus noctitherus	GA	EN	Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Northern Potoo		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
── Nyctibius jamaicensis		LC		Officerition breeding Resident
☐ Black Swift		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Cypseloides niger				
White-collared Swift		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
☐ Streptoprocne zonaris ☐ Chimney Swift				Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Chaetura pelagica		NT		Visitor
Short-tailed Swift				
Chaetura brachyura		LC		Rare Breeding Summer Visitor
Gray-rumped Swift		LC		Rare Breeding Summer Visitor
Chaetura cinereiventris		LC		Nate Breeding Summer Visitor
Lesser Antillean Swift	LA	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Chaetura martinica			Guadeloupe through Saint Vincent	
Alpine Swift Apus melba		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Common Swift				Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Apus apus		LC		Visitor
Antillean Palm-Swift	C A	1.6	Endemic	Common Burneline Besident
Tachornis phoenicobia	GA	LC	Cuba, Jamaica and Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Rufous-breasted Hermit		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
☐ Glaucis hirsutus				oncommon breeding hesident
Green-breasted Mango		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Anthracothorax prevostii			Endemic	-
Antillean Mango	GA	LC	Hispaniola, Puerto Rico and Virgin	Common Breeding Resident
☐ Anthracothorax dominicus			Islands	Common Breeding Resident
Green Mango	C A	1.6	Endemic	Faigle Common Boarding Board ant
Anthracothorax viridis	GA	LC	Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Mango	GA	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Anthracothorax mango	0/1		Jamaica	runny common breeding nestache
Purple-throated Carib	LA	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Eulampis jugularis Green-throated Carib			Lesser Antilles Endemic	
Eulampis holosericeus	WI	LC	Puerto Rico through Lesser Antilles	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Ruby-throated Hummingbird			. dereo meo anough Lesser Anunes	Uncommon Non-Breeding
Archilochus colubris		LC		Migrant Visitor
Bahama Woodstar	1.0	1.0	Endemic	
☐ Nesophlox evelynae	LC	LC	Bahamas	Common Breeding Resident
Inagua Woodstar	LC		Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Nesophlox lyrura	[Bahamas	. a.rry common bi ceaming nesident





Common Name	End	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Scientific Name Vervain Hummingbird	Reg		Endemic	
Mellisuga minima	GA	LC	Jamaica and Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Bee Hummingbird Mellisuga helenae	GA	NT	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Rufous Hummingbird Selasphorus rufus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Cuban Emerald Chlorostilbon ricordii	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba and Northern Bahamas	Common Breeding Resident
Brace's Emerald Chlorostilbon bracei	LC	EX	Endemic Bahamas	Extinct Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Emerald Chlorostilbon swainsonii	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Emerald Chlorostilbon maugaeus	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Blue-headed Hummingbird Cyanophaia bicolor	LA	LC	Endemic Dominica and Martinique	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Antillean Crested Hummingbird Orthorhyncus cristatus	WI	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico through Lesser Antilles	Common Breeding Resident
Streamertail Trochilus polytmus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Common Breeding Resident
Order Gruiformes				
King Rail Rallus elegans		NT		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Clapper Rail Rallus crepitans		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Virginia Rail Rallus limicola		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Corn Crake Crex crex		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Zapata Rail Cyanolimnas cerverai	GA	CR	Endemic Cuba	Very Rare Breeding Resident
Spotted Rail Pardirallus maculatus		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Uniform Crake Amaurolimnas concolor		LC		Extirpated Breeding Resident
Sora Porzana carolina		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Spotted Crake Porzana porzana		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Common Gallinule Gallinula galeata		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
American Coot Fulica americana		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Purple Gallinule Porphyrio martinica		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow Rail Coturnicops noveboracensis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Yellow-breasted Crake Hapalocrex flaviventer		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black Rail Laterallus jamaicensis		NT		Very Rare Breeding Resident





Common Name	End	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Scientific Name Limpkin	Reg			
Aramus guarauna		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Sandhill Crane Antigone canadensis		LC	Cuba	Rare Breeding Resident
Order Charadriiformes				
Double-striped Thick-knee Burhinus bistriatus		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Black-necked Stilt Himantopus mexicanus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
American Avocet Recurvirostra americana		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
American Oystercatcher Haematopus palliates		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Black-bellied Plover Pluvialis squatarola		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Year-round Visitor
American Golden-Plover Pluvialis dominica		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Pacific Golden-Plover Pluvialis fulva		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Northern Lapwing Vanellus vanellus		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Southern Lapwing Vanellus chilensis		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Collared Plover Charadrius collaris		LC		Rare Breeding Summer Visitor
Snowy Plover Charadrius nivosus		NT		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Wilson's Plover Charadrius wilsonia		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Common Ringed Plover Charadrius hiaticula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Semipalmated Plover Charadrius semipalmatus		LC		Common Non-Breeding Year- round Visitor
Piping Plover Charadrius melodus		NT		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Little Ringed Plover Charadrius dubius		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Charadrius vociferus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Northern Jacana Jacana spinosa		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Wattled Jacana Jacana jacana		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Upland Sandpiper Bartramia longicauda		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Whimbrel Numenius phaeopus		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Eskimo Curlew Numenius borealis		CR		Extinct Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Long-billed Curlew Numenius americanus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Eurasian Curlew Numenius arquata	1100	NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bar-tailed Godwit Limosa lapponica		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Black-tailed Godwit Limosa limosa		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Hudsonian Godwit Limosa haemastica		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Marbled Godwit Limosa fedoa		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Ruddy Turnstone Arenaria interpres		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Year-round Visitor
Red Knot Calidris canutus		NT		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Ruff Calidris pugnax		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Stilt Sandpiper Calidris himantopus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Year- round Visitor
Curlew Sandpiper Calidris ferruginea		NT		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Sanderling Calidris alba		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Year-round Visitor
Dunlin Calidris alpina		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Baird's Sandpiper Calidris bairdii		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Little Stint Calidris minuta		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Least Sandpiper Calidris minutilla		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
White-rumped Sandpiper Calidris fuscicollis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Buff-breasted Sandpiper Calidris subruficollis		NT		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Pectoral Sandpiper Calidris melanotos		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Semipalmated Sandpiper Calidris pusilla		NT		Common Non-Breeding Year- round Visitor
Western Sandpiper Calidris mauri		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Year- round Visitor
Short-billed Dowitcher Limnodromus griseus		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Year-round Visitor
Long-billed Dowitcher Limnodromus scolopaceus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Jack Snipe Lymnocryptes minimus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Wilson's Snipe Gallinago delicata		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Terek Sandpiper Xenus cinereus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Wilson's Phalarope Phalaropus tricolor		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Red-necked Phalarope Phalaropus lobatus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Red Phalarope Phalaropus fulicarius		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Spotted Sandpiper Actitis macularius		LC		Common Non-Breeding Year- round Visitor
Green Sandpiper Tringa ochropus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Solitary Sandpiper Tringa solitaria		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Spotted Redshank Tringa erythropus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Greater Yellowlegs Tringa melanoleuca		LC		Common Non-Breeding Year- round Visitor
Common Greenshank Tringa nebularia		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Willet Tringa semipalmata		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Lesser Yellowlegs Tringa flavipes		LC		Common Non-Breeding Year- round Visitor
Wood Sandpiper Tringa glareola		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Collared Pratincole Glareola pratincole		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Great Skua Stercorarius skua		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
South Polar Skua Stercorarius maccormicki		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Summer Visitor
Pomarine Jaeger Stercorarius pomarinus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Parasitic Jaeger Stercorarius parasiticus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Long-tailed Jaeger Stercorarius longicaudus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Dovekie Alle alle		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Black-legged Kittiwake Rissa tridactyla		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Sabine's Gull Xema sabini		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Slender-billed Gull Chroicocephalus genei		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Bonaparte's Gull Chroicocephalus philadelphia		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Gray-hooded Gull Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Black-headed Gull Chroicocephalus ridibundus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Little Gull Hydrocoloeus minutus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Laughing Gull Leucophaeus atricilla		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Franklin's Gull Leucophaeus pipixcan		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Ring-billed Gull Larus delawarensis		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Resident
Herring Gull Larus argentatus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Iceland Gull Larus glaucoides		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Lesser Black-backed Gull Larus fuscus		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Glaucous Gull Larus hyperboreus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Great Black-backed Gull Larus marinus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Kelp Gull Larus dominicanus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Brown Noddy Anous stolidus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Black Noddy Anous minutus		LC		Very Rare Breeding Resident
White Tern Gygis alba		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Sooty Tern Onychoprion fuscatus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Bridled Tern Onychoprion anaethetus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Least Tern Sternula antillarum		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Large-billed Tern Phaetusa simplex		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Summer Visitor
Gull-billed Tern Gelochelidon nilotica		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Caspian Tern Hydroprogne caspia		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Black Tern Chlidonias niger		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
White-winged Tern Chlidonias leucopterus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Whiskered Tern Chlidonias hybrida		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Roseate Tern Sterna dougallii		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Common Tern Sterna hirundo		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Arctic Tern Sterna paradisaea		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Forster's Tern Sterna forsteri		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Royal Tern Thalasseus maximus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Sandwich Tern Thalasseus sandvicensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Black Skimmer Rynchops niger		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor





Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Order Phaethontiformes				
White-tailed Tropicbird Phaethon lepturus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Red-billed Tropicbird Phaethon aethereus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Order Gaviiformes				
Common Loon Gavia immer		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Order Procellariiformes				
Yellow-nosed Albatross Thalassarche chlororhynchos		EN		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Black-browed Albatross Thalassarche melanophris		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Wilson's Storm-Petrel Oceanites oceanicus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Leach's Storm-Petrel Oceanodroma leucorhoa		VU		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Band-rumped Storm-Petrel Oceanodroma castro		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Northern Fulmar Fulmarus glacialis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Trindade Petrel Pterodroma arminjoniana		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Bermuda Petrel Pterodroma cahow		EN		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Black-capped Petrel Pterodroma hasitata	WI	EN	Breeding Endemic Hispaniola and Dominica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Bulwer's Petrel Bulweria bulwerii		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Cory's Shearwater Calonectris diomedea		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cape Verde Shearwater Calonectris edwardsii		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Great Shearwater Ardenna gravis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Sooty Shearwater Ardenna grisea		NT		Uncommon Non-Breeding Visitor
Manx Shearwater Puffinus puffinus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Audubon's Shearwater Puffinus Iherminieri		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Order Ciconiiformes				
White Stork Ciconia ciconia		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Jabiru Jabiru mycteria		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Wood Stork Mycteria americana		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Order Suliformes				
Magnificent Frigatebird Fregata magnificens		LC		Common Breeding Resident



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Masked Booby Sula dactylatra		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Brown Booby Sula leucogaster		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Red-footed Booby Sula sula		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Northern Gannet Morus bassanus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Anhinga Anhinga anhinga		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Neotropic Cormorant Phalacrocorax brasilianus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Double-crested Cormorant Phalacrocorax auratus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Order Pelecaniformes	l			
American White Pelican Pelecanus erythrorhynchos		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Brown Pelican Pelecanus occidentalis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
American Bittern Botaurus lentiginosus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Little Bittern Ixobrychus minutus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Least Bittern Ixobrychus exilis		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Great Blue Heron Ardea Herodias		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Gray Heron Ardea cinerea		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cocoi Heron Ardea cocoi		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Purple Heron Ardea purpurea		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Great Egret Ardea alba		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Little Egret Egretta garzetta		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Western Reef-Heron Egretta gularis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Snowy Egret Egretta thula		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Little Blue Heron Egretta caerulea		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Tricolored Heron Egretta tricolor		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Reddish Egret Egretta rufescens		NT		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Cattle Egret Bubulcus ibis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Squacco Heron Ardeola ralloides		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Green Heron Butorides virescens		LC		Common Breeding Resident



Common Name	End			
Scientific Name	Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Striated Heron	II.CB			
Butorides striata		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Black-crowned Night-Heron Nycticorax nycticorax		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron Nyctanassa violacea		LC		Common Breeding Resident
White Ibis Eudocimus albus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Scarlet Ibis Eudocimus ruber		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Year- round Visitor
Glossy Ibis Plegadis falcinellus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Eurasian Spoonbill Platalea leucorodia		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Roseate Spoonbill Platalea ajaja		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Resident
Order Cathartiformes				
Black Vulture Coragyps atratus		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Turkey Vulture Cathartes aura		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Order Accipitriformes				
Osprey Pandion haliaetus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Hook-billed Kite Chondrohierax uncinatus		LC; CR Cuba	Cuba and Grenada	Rare Breeding Resident
Swallow-tailed Kite Elanoides forficatus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Snail Kite Rostrhamus sociabilis		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Mississippi Kite Ictinia mississippiensis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Eurasian Marsh-Harrier Circus aeruginosus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Northern Harrier Circus hudsonius		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Sharp-shinned Hawk Accipiter striatus		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Gundlach's Hawk Accipiter gundlachi	GA	EN	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black Kite Milvus migrans		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bald Eagle Haliaeetus leucocephalus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Common Black Hawk Buteogallus anthracinus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Visitor
Cuban Black Hawk Buteogallus gundlachii	GA	NT	Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Ridgway's Hawk Buteo ridgwayi	GA	CR	Endemic Hispaniola	Rare Breeding Resident
Broad-winged Hawk Buteo platypterus		LC	1.5.5.5	Fairly Common Breeding Resident

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Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Short-tailed Hawk Buteo brachyurus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Swainson's Hawk Buteo swainsoni		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Red-tailed Hawk Buteo jamaicensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Order Strigiformes				
Barn Owl Tyto alba		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Ashy-faced Owl Tyto glaucops	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Rare Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Screech-Owl Megascops nudipes	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Bare-legged Owl Margarobyas lawrencii	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Cuban Pygmy-Owl Glaucidium siju	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Burrowing Owl Athene cunicularia		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Long-eared Owl Asio otus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Stygian Owl Asio stygius		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Short-eared Owl Asio flammeus		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Jamaican Owl Pseudoscops grammicus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Order Trogoniformes				
Cuban Trogon Priotelus temnurus	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Trogon Priotelus roseigaster	GA	NT	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Order Coraciiformes				
Cuban Tody Todus multicolor	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Common Breeding Resident
Broad-billed Tody Todus subulatus	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Narrow-billed Tody Todus angustirostris	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Tody Todus todus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Tody Todus mexicanus	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
Ringed Kingfisher Megaceryle torquata		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Belted Kingfisher Megaceryle alcyon		LC		Common Breeding Resident
European Bee-eater Merops apiaster		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Order Piciformes				





Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Antillean Piculet Nesoctites micromegas	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker Sphyrapicus varius		LC	Пізраніоїа	Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Cuban Green Woodpecker Xiphidiopicus percussus	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Common Breeding Resident
Guadeloupe Woodpecker Melanerpes herminieri	LA	NT	Endemic Guadeloupe	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Woodpecker Melanerpes portoricensis	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Woodpecker Melanerpes striatus	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Woodpecker Melanerpes radiolatus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Common Breeding Resident
West Indian Woodpecker Melanerpes superciliaris	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba, Bahamas and Grand Cayman	Common Breeding Resident
Hairy Woodpecker Dryobates villosus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Vory-billed Woodpecker Campephilus principalis		EX	Cuba	Extinct Breeding Resident
Northern Flicker Colaptes auratus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Fernandina's Flicker Colaptes fernandinae	GA	VU	Endemic Cuba	Rare Breeding Resident
Order Falconiformes				
Crested Caracara Caracara cheriway		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Eurasian Kestrel Falco tinnunculus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
American Kestrel Falco sparverius		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Merlin Falco columbarius		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Aplomado Falcon Falco femoralis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Bat Falcon Falco rufigularis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Peregrine Falcon Falco peregrinus		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Order Psittaciformes				
White Cockatoo Cacatua alba		EN	Introduced Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Rose-ringed Parakeet Psittacula krameria		LC	Introduced Martinique, Barbados	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Monk Parakeet Myiopsitta monachus		LC	Introduced Bahamas, Puerto Rico, Grand Cayman	Common Breeding Resident
White-winged Parakeet Brotogeris versicolurus		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
Red-crowned Parrot Amazona viridigenalis		EN	Introduced Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Red-necked Parrot Amazona arausiaca	LA	VU	Endemic Dominica	Uncommon Breeding Resident



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
St. Lucia Parrot Amazona versicolor	LA	VU	Endemic Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black-billed Parrot Amazona agilis	GA	VU	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
White-fronted Parrot Amazona albifrons		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Yellow-billed Parrot Amazona collaria	GA	VU	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Cuban Parrot Amazona leucocephala	WI	NT	Endemic Bahamas, Cuba and Cayman Islands	Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Parrot Amazona ventralis	GA	VU	Endemic Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Parrot Amazona vittata	GA	CR	Endemic Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Imperial Parrot Amazona imperialis	LA	EN	Endemic Dominica	Rare Breeding Resident
St. Vincent Parrot Amazona guildingii	LA	VU	Endemic Saint Vincent	Rare Breeding Resident
Orange-winged Parrot Amazona amazonica		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Green-rumped Parrotlet Forpus passerines		LC	Introduced Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Green-cheeked Parakeet Pyrrhura molinae		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Olive-throated Parakeet Eupsittula nana		NT		Common Breeding Resident
Orange-fronted Parakeet Eupsittula canicularis		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Brown-throated Parakeet Eupsittula pertinax		LC	Introduced USVI, San Andres	Common Breeding Resident
Blue-and-yellow Macaw Ara ararauna		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Cuban Macaw Ara tricolor	GA	EX	Endemic Cuba	Extinct Breeding Resident
Red-masked Parakeet Psittacara erythrogenys		NT	Introduced Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Cuban Parakeet Psittacara euops	GA	VU	Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Parakeet Psittacara chloropterus	GA	VU	Endemic Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Parakeet Psittacara maugei	GA	EX	Endemic Puerto Rico	Extinct Breeding Resident
Order Passeriformes				
Jamaican Becard Pachyramphus niger	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Jamaican Elaenia Myiopagis cotta	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-bellied Elaenia Elaenia flavogaster		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Caribbean Elaenia Elaenia martinica		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Greater Antillean Elaenia Elaenia fallax	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica and Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident



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Euler's Flycatcher Lathrotriccus euleri	-0	LC		Extirpated Breeding Resident
Olive-sided Flycatcher Contopus cooperi		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Western Wood-Pewee Contopus sordidulus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Eastern Wood-Pewee Contopus virens		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cuban Pewee Contopus caribaeus	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba and Northern Bahamas	Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Pewee Contopus pallidus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Pewee Contopus hispaniolensis	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Lesser Antillean Pewee Contopus latirostris	WI	LC	Endemic Guadeloupe, Dominica, Martinique and Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher Empidonax flaviventris		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Acadian Flycatcher Empidonax virescens		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Alder Flycatcher Empidonax alnorum				Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Willow Flycatcher Empidonax traillii		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Least Flycatcher Empidonax minimus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Eastern Phoebe Sayornis phoebe		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Vermilion Flycatcher Pyrocephalus rubinus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Sad Flycatcher Myiarchus barbirostris	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Great Crested Flycatcher Myiarchus crinitus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Brown-crested Flycatcher Myiarchus tyrannulus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Grenada Flycatcher Myiarchus nugator	LA	LC	Endemic Saint Vincent, Grenadines and Grenada	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Rufous-tailed Flycatcher Myiarchus validus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
La Sagra's Flycatcher Myiarchus sagrae	WI	LC	Endemic Bahamas, Cuba and Grand Cayman	Common Breeding Resident
Stolid Flycatcher Myiarchus stolidus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica and Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Flycatcher Myiarchus antillarum	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands	Common Breeding Resident
Lesser Antillean Flycatcher Myiarchus oberi	LA	LC	Endemic Barbuda through Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Great Kiskadee Pitangus sulphuratus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher Myiodynastes luteiventris		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor



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Piratic Flycatcher Legatus leucophaius		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Tropical Kingbird Tyrannus melancholicus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cassin's Kingbird Tyrannus vociferans		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Western Kingbird Tyrannus verticalis		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Eastern Kingbird Tyrannus tyrannus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Gray Kingbird Tyrannus dominicensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Loggerhead Kingbird Tyrannus caudifasciatus	WI	LC	Endemic Greater Antilles, Northern Bahamas and Cayman Islands	Common Breeding Resident
Giant Kingbird Tyrannus cubensis	GA	EN	Endemic Cuba, extirpated on Bahamas and Turks and Caicos Islands	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher Tyrannus forficatus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Fork-tailed Flycatcher Tyrannus savanna		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Blue Mountain Vireo Vireo osburni	GA	NT	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
White-eyed Vireo Vireo griseus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Thick-billed Vireo Vireo crassirostris	WI	LC	Endemic Bahamas and Cayman Islands	Common Breeding Resident
Mangrove Vireo Vireo pallens		LC		Common Breeding Resident
San Andres Vireo Vireo caribaeus	WC	VU	Endemic San Andres	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Vireo Vireo modestus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Cuban Vireo Vireo gundlachii	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Vireo Vireo latimerid	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Flat-billed Vireo Vireo nanus	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Bell's Vireo Vireo bellii		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Yellow-throated Vireo Vireo flavifrons		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Blue-headed Vireo Vireo solitarius		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Philadelphia Vireo Vireo philadelphicus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Warbling Vireo Vireo gilvus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Red-eyed Vireo Vireo olivaceus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Yellow-green Vireo Vireo flavoviridis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Visitor



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Black-whiskered Vireo Vireo altiloquus	-3	LC		Common Breeding Resident
Yucatan Vireo Vireo magister		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Loggerhead Shrike Lanius Iudovicianus		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
House Crow Corvus splendens		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Palm Crow Corvus palmarum	GA	NT	Endemic Cuba and Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Cuban Crow Corvus nasicus	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba, Turks and Caicos	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
White-necked Crow Corvus leucognaphalus	GA	VU	Endemic Hispaniola, extirpated on Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Jamaican Crow Corvus jamaicensis	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Fish Crow Corvus ossifragus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Horned Lark Eremophila alpestris		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Northern Rough-winged Swallow Stelgidopteryx serripennis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Purple Martin Progne subis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cuban Martin Progne cryptoleuca	GA	LC	Breeding Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Caribbean Martin Progne dominicensis	WI	LC	Breeding Endemic Jamaica, Hispaniola and Puerto Rico through the Lesser Antilles and Tobago	Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Brown-chested Martin Progne tapera		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Tree Swallow Tachycineta bicolor		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
White-winged Swallow Tachycineta albiventer		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Golden Swallow Tachycineta euchrysea	GA	VU	Endemic Hispaniola, extirpated on Jamaica.	Rare Breeding Resident
Violet-green Swallow Tachycineta thalassina		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bahama Swallow Tachycineta cyaneoviridis	LC	EN	Endemic Bahamas	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Bank Swallow Riparia riparia		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica		LC		Common Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cliff Swallow Petrochelidon pyrrhonota		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cave Swallow Petrochelidon fulva		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Common House-Martin Delichon urbicum		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor



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Ruby-crowned Kinglet Regulus calendula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Brown-headed Nuthatch Sitta pusilla		LC		Very Rare Breeding Resident
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher Polioptila caerulea		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Cuban Gnatcatcher Polioptila lembeyei	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Zapata Wren Ferminia cerverai	GA	EN	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
House Wren Troglodytes aedon		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Sedge Wren Cistothorus platensis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Marsh Wren Cistothorus palustris		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
European Starling Sturnus vulgaris		LC	Introduced Jamaica, Bahamas	Common Breeding Resident
Gray Catbird Dumetella carolinensis		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
White-breasted Thrasher Ramphocinclus brachyurus	LA	EN	Endemic Martinique and Saint Lucia	Rare Breeding Resident
Scaly-breasted Thrasher Allenia fusca	LA	LC	Endemic Saba through Grenada	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Pearly-eyed Thrasher Margarops fuscatus	WI	LC	Near Endemic Southern Bahamas, Puerto Rico through Saint Lucia and Bonaire	Common Breeding Resident
Brown Trembler Cinclocerthia ruficauda	LA	LC	Endemic Saba through Saint Vincent	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Gray Trembler Cinclocerthia gutturalis	LA	LC	Endemic Martinique and Saint Lucia	Rare Breeding Resident
Brown Thrasher Toxostoma rufum		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Bahama Mockingbird Mimus gundlachii	WI	LC	Endemic Bahamas, Cuba and Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Tropical Mockingbird Mimus gilvus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Northern Mockingbird Mimus polyglottos		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Eastern Bluebird Sialia sialis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Cuban Solitaire Myadestes elisabeth	GA	NT	Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Rufous-throated Solitaire Myadestes genibarbis	WI	LC	Endemic Jamaica, Hispaniola and Dominica through Saint Vincent	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Catharus fuscescens		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Gray-cheeked Thrush Catharus minimus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bicknell's Thrush Catharus bicknelli	GA	VU	Non-breeding Endemic Hispaniola, Cuba, Jamaica and Puerto Rico	Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor





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Swainson's Thrush Catharus ustulatus	-0	LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding
Hermit Thrush Catharus guttatus		LC		Migrant Visitor Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Wood Thrush Hylocichla mustelina		NT		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cocoa Thrush Turdus fumigatus		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Spectacled Thrush Turdus nudigenis		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Forest Thrush Turdus Iherminieri	LA	VU	Endemic Montserrat, Guadeloupe, Dominica and Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
White-eyed Thrush Turdus jamaicensis	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
La Selle Thrush Turdus swalesi	GA	EN	Endemic Hispaniola	Rare Breeding Resident
American Robin Turdus migratorius		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
White-chinned Thrush Turdus aurantius	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Grand Cayman Thrush Turdus ravidus	GA	EX	Endemic Grand Cayman	Extinct Breeding Resident
Red-legged Thrush Turdus plumbeus	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba, Northern Bahamas, Cayman Islands, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico and Dominica	Common Breeding Resident
Northern Wheatear Oenanthe oenanthe		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cedar Waxwing Bombycilla cedrorum		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Palmchat Dulus dominicus	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Village Weaver Ploceus cucullatus		LC	Introduced Hispaniola, Guadeloupe, Martinique	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Northern Red Bishop Euplectes franciscanus		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico, Jamaica, USVI, Guadeloupe, Martinique	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-crowned Bishop Euplectes afer		LC	Introduced Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe	Rare Breeding Resident
Orange-cheeked Waxbill Estrilda melpoda		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe, Martinique	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Black-rumped Waxbill Estrilda troglodytes		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe, Martinique	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Common Waxbill Estrilda astrild		LC	Introduced Martinique	Very Rare Breeding Resident
Red Avadavat Amandava amandava		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe, Martinique	Rare Breeding Resident
Bronze Mannikin Spermestes cucullata		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident



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Indian Silverbill Euodice malabarica		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Scaly-breasted Munia Lonchura punctulata		LC	Introduced Cuba, Cayman Islands, Jamaica, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe, Dominica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Tricolored Munia Lonchura malacca		LC	Introduced Cuba, Jamaica, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Chestnut Munia Lonchura atricapilla		LC	Introduced Jamaica, Martinique	Rare Breeding Resident
White-headed Munia Lonchura maja		LC	Introduced Martinique	Very Rare Breeding Resident
Java Sparrow Lonchura oryzivora		VU	Introduced Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Pin-tailed Whydah Vidua macroura		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
House Sparrow Passer domesticus		LC	Introduced Bahamas, Greater Antilles, Anguilla, Guadeloupe	Common Breeding Resident
White Wagtail Motacilla alba		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
American Pipit Anthus rubescens		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Sprague's Pipit Anthus spragueii		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Jamaican Euphonia Euphonia Jamaica	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Antillean Euphonia Euphonia musica	WI	LC	Endemic Hispaniola, Puerto Rico and Barbuda through Grenada	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
House Finch Haemorhous mexicanus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Hispaniolan Crossbill Loxia megaplaga	GA	EN	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Antillean Siskin Spinus dominicensis	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
American Goldfinch Spinus tristis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Red Siskin Spinus cucullatus		EN	Introduced Puerto Rico	Extirpated Breeding Resident
Lapland Longspur Calcarius lapponicus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Snow Bunting Plectrophenax nivalis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Grasshopper Sparrow Ammodramus savannarum		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Chipping Sparrow Spizella passerine		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Clay-colored Sparrow Spizella pallida		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Lark Sparrow Chondestes grammacus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor





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Dark-eyed Junco	iveg			Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Junco hyemalis		LC		Visitor
Rufous-collared Sparrow		1.6		
Zonotrichia capensis		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
White-crowned Sparrow		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
☐ Zonotrichia leucophrys				
White-throated Sparrow		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Zonotrichia albicollis				Visitor Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Vesper Sparrow Pooecetes gramineus		LC		Visitor
Savannah Sparrow				
Passerculus sandwichensis		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Song Sparrow		1.0		Dave New Duceding Winter Visitor
└└ Melospiza melodia		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Lincoln's Sparrow		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
☐ Melospiza lincolnii				Transfer Breeding Willer Visitor
Swamp Sparrow		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Melospiza georgiana			Endemic	
Zapata Sparrow Torreornis inexpectata	GA	EN	Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Green-tailed Towhee			Cuba	Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Pipilo chlorurus		LC		Visitor
Western Chat-Tanager	C A	\/I.I	Endemic	Lineary Prodice Decident
Calyptophilus tertius	GA	VU	Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Eastern Chat-Tanager	GA	NT	Endemic	Rare Breeding Resident
Calyptophilus frugivorus	0,1		Hispaniola	Nate Breeding Resident
Black-crowned Palm-				5
Tanager	GA	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Phaenicophilus palmarum Gray-crowned Palm-			Hispaniola	
Tanager				
Phaenicophilus	GA	NT	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
poliocephalus			Hispaniola	
White-winged Warbler	GA	VU	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
	G/	••	Hispaniola	Officerimon breeding resident
Green-tailed Warbler	GA	LC	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
			Hispaniola Endemic	-
Nesospingus speculiferus	GA	LC	Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Western Spindalis			Near Endemic	
Spindalis zena	GA	LC	Greater Antilles and Cozumel Island	Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Spindalis	C A	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Broading Basidant
Spindalis nigricephala	GA	LC	Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Spindalis	GA	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Spindalis dominicensis			Hispaniola	Tamif Common Precoming Resident
Puerto Rican Spindalis	GA	LC	Endemic	Common Breeding Resident
Spindalis portoricensis Yellow-headed Warbler			Puerto Rico Endemic	
Teretistris fernandinae	GA	LC	Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Oriente Warbler			Endemic	
Teretistris fornsi	GA	LC	Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Yellow-breasted Chat		LC		Pare Non-Broading Winter Visitor
L Icteria virens		2		Rare Non-Breeding WInter Visitor



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Yellow-headed Blackbird				
☐ Xanthocephalus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
xanthocephalus				
Bobolink		1.0		Uncommon Non-Breeding
Dolichonyx oryzivorus		LC		Migrant Visitor
Eastern Meadowlark		LC		Fairly Common Property Resident
Sturnella magna		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Oriole	GA	LC	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Literus dominicensis	UA	LC	Hispaniola	Officerition breeding Resident
Cuban Oriole	GA	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Lcterus melanopsis	U, .		Cuba	ramy common Breeding nestacht
Bahama Oriole	LC	CR	Endemic	Rare Breeding Resident
☐ Icterus northropi		_	Bahamas	0 1111
Puerto Rican Oriole	GA	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Icterus portoricensis			Puerto Rico	, ,
St. Lucia Oriole	LA	NT	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
☐ Icterus laudabilis ☐ Montserrat Oriole			Saint Lucia	
Icterus oberi	LA	VU	Endemic Montserrat	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Martinique Oriole			Endemic	
Icterus bonana	LA	VU	Martinique	Rare Breeding Resident
Orchard Oriole			Wartingae	
Icterus spurius		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
☐ Hooded Oriole				Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
L Icterus cucullatus		LC		Visitor
☐ Venezuelan Troupial			Introduced	
L Icterus icterus		LC	Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
☐ Bullock's Oriole		1.0		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
L Icterus bullockii		LC		Visitor
☐ Jamaican Oriole			Endemic	
Icterus leucopteryx	GA	LC	Jamaica, extirpated on Grand	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
			Cayman	
☐ Yellow Oriole		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Lcterus nigrogularis				
Baltimore Oriole		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding
Icterus galbula				Migrant Visitor
Jamaican Blackbird	GA	EN	Endemic	Rare Breeding Resident
✓ Nesopsar nigerrimus✓ Red-winged Blackbird			Jamaica	
Agelaius phoeniceus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Red-shouldered Blackbird			Endemic	
Agelaius assimilis	GA	LC	Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Tawny-shouldered				
Blackbird	GA	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Agelaius humeralis			Cuba and Hispaniola	
Yellow-shouldered			Endomic	
Blackbird	GA	EN	Endemic Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Agelaius xanthomus			i dei to Nico	
Shiny Cowbird		LC		Common Breeding Resident
☐ Molothrus bonariensis				common breeding headent
Brown-headed Cowbird		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
☐ Molothrus ater				The state of the s
Giant Cowbird		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
☐ Molothrus oryzivorus				



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Cuban Blackbird Ptiloxena atroviolacea	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Common Grackle Quiscalus quiscula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Boat-tailed Grackle Quiscalus major		LC	Introduced Bahamas	Rare Breeding Resident
Great-tailed Grackle Quiscalus mexicanus		LC	Introduced Jamaica, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, San Andres and Providencia	Rare Breeding Resident
Greater Antillean Grackle Quiscalus niger	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba, Cayman Islands, Jamaica, Hispaniola and Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
Carib Grackle Quiscalus lugubris		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-hooded Blackbird Chrysomus icterocephalus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Ovenbird Seiurus aurocapilla		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Worm-eating Warbler Helmitheros vermivorum		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Louisiana Waterthrush Parkesia motacilla		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Northern Waterthrush Parkesia noveboracensis		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Bachman's Warbler Vermivora bachmanii		CR		Extinct Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Golden-winged Warbler Vermivora chrysoptera		NT		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Blue-winged Warbler Vermivora cyanoptera		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Black-and-white Warbler Mniotilta varia		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Prothonotary Warbler Protonotaria citrea		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Swainson's Warbler Limnothlypis swainsonii		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Tennessee Warbler Leiothlypis peregrina		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Orange-crowned Warbler Leiothlypis celata		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Nashville Warbler Leiothlypis ruficapilla		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Virginia's Warbler Leiothlypis virginiae		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Semper's Warbler Leucopeza semperi	LA	EX	Endemic Saint Lucia	Extinct Breeding Resident
Connecticut Warbler Oporornis agilis		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Mourning Warbler Geothlypis philadelphia		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Kentucky Warbler Geothlypis formosa		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bahama Yellowthroat Geothlypis rostrate	LC	LC	Endemic Bahamas	Uncommon Breeding Resident



Common Name	End	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Scientific Name	Reg			Common Non Prooding Winter
Conthunis triches		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter
Geothlypis trichas			Endemic	Visitor
Whistling Warbler Catharopeza bishopi	LA	EN	Saint Vincent	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Plumbeous Warbler			Endemic	
Setophaga plumbea	LA	LC	Guadeloupe and Dominica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Elfin-woods Warbler			Endemic	
Setophaga angelae	GA	EN	Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Arrowhead Warbler			Endemic	
Setophaga pharetra	GA	LC	Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Hooded Warbler			Jamaica	Uncommon Non Broading Winter
Setophaga citrina		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
American Redstart				Common Non-Breeding Winter
Setophaga ruticilla		LC		Visitor
Kirtland's Warbler			Non-breeding Endemic	VISILOI
Setophaga kirtlandii	LC	NT	Bahamas	Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Cape May Warbler			Ballallias	Common Non Broading Winter
11 1 ' '		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Setophaga tigrine				
Cerulean Warbler		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Setophaga cerulea				Visitor
Northern Parula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Setophaga americana				Visitor
Magnolia Warbler		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding
Setophaga magnolia				Migrant Visitor
Bay-breasted Warbler		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding
Setophaga castanea				Migrant Visitor
Blackburnian Warbler		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding
☐ Setophaga fusca				Migrant Visitor
☐ Yellow Warbler		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Setophaga petechia				_
Chestnut-sided Warbler		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter
Setophaga pensylvanica				Visitor
Blackpoll Warbler		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding
				Migrant Visitor
Black-throated Blue Warbler		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter
Setophaga caerulescens				Visitor
Palm Warbler		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter
Setophaga palmarum				Visitor
Olive-capped Warbler	WI	LC	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Setophaga pityophila			Cuba and Northern Bahamas	ram, common presumg nestache
Pine Warbler		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Setophaga pinus				·
Yellow-rumped Warbler		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter
Setophaga coronata				Visitor
Yellow-throated Warbler		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter
Setophaga dominica				Visitor
Bahama Warbler	LC	NT	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Setophaga flavescens		141	Bahamas	Shediminan breeding headent
☐ Vitelline Warbler	GA	NT	Near Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Setophaga vitellina	57	141	Cayman Islands and Swan Islands	
Prairie Warbler		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter
Setophaga discolor				Visitor
Adelaide's Warbler	GA	LC	Endemic	Common Breeding Resident
Setophaga adelaidae	3	LC	Puerto Rico	Common breeding nesident



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Barbuda Warbler Setophaga subita	LA	NT	Endemic Barbuda	Rare Breeding Resident
St. Lucia Warbler Setophaga delicata	LA	LC	Endemic Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black-throated Gray Warbler Setophaga nigrescens		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Townsend's Warbler Setophaga townsendi		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Golden-cheeked Warbler Setophaga chrysoparia		EN		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Black-throated Green Warbler Setophaga virens		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Canada Warbler Cardellina canadensis		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Wilson's Warbler Cardellina pusilla		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Summer Tanager Piranga rubra		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Scarlet Tanager Piranga olivacea		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Western Tanager Piranga ludoviciana		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Northern Cardinal Cardinalis cardinalis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Rose-breasted Grosbeak Pheucticus Iudovicianus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Black-headed Grosbeak Pheucticus melanocephalus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Blue Grosbeak Passerina caerulea		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Lazuli Bunting Passerina amoena		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Indigo Bunting Passerina cyanea		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Painted Bunting Passerina ciris		NT		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Dickcissel Spiza americana		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Lesser Antillean Tanager Stilpnia cucullate	LA	LC	Endemic Saint Vincent and Grenada	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Red-legged Honeycreeper Cyanerpes cyaneus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Saffron Finch Sicalis flaveola		LC	Introduced Jamaica and Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Grassland Yellow-Finch Sicalis luteola		LC	Introduced Lesser Antilles	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Blue-black Grassquit Volatinia jacarina		LC		Rare Breeding Summer Visitor
Lined Seedeater Sporophila lineola		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch Sporophila angolensis		LC	Introduced Martinique	Rare Breeding Resident





Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Yellow-bellied Seedeater Sporophila nigricollis	Neg	LC		Rare Breeding Summer Visitor
Bananaquit Coereba flaveola		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-faced Grassquit Tiaris olivaceus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Orangequit Euneornis campestris	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Bullfinch Melopyrrha portoricensis	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico, extirpated on St. Kitts	Common Breeding Resident
Cuban Bullfinch Melopyrrha nigra	GA	NT	Endemic Cuba and Grand Cayman	Common Breeding Resident
Greater Antillean Bullfinch Melopyrrha violacea	WI	LC	Endemic Bahamas, Hispaniola and Jamaica	Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-shouldered Grassquit Loxipasser anoxanthus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Cuban Grassquit Phonipara canora	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba and New Providence, Bahamas	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Lesser Antillean Bullfinch Loxigilla noctis	WI	LC	Endemic Virgin Islands through Grenada	Common Breeding Resident
Barbados Bullfinch Loxigilla barbadensis	LA	LC	Endemic Barbados	Common Breeding Resident
St. Lucia Black Finch Melanospiza richardsoni	LA	EN	Endemic Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black-faced Grassquit Melanospiza bicolor		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Lesser Antillean Saltator Saltator albicollis	LA	LC	Endemic Guadeloupe through Saint Lucia	Fairly Common Breeding Resident





NON-ESTABLISHED BIRD SPECIES OF THE WEST INDIES

Common Name	Distribution	Notes
Scientific Name		
Wandering Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna arcuata	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
California Quail Callipepla californica	US Virgin Islands	Introduced, never became established
Blue-breasted Quail Synoicus chinensis	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Bare-eyed Pigeon Patagioenas corensis	Saint Martin	Local escapes, one individual
Tambourine Dove Turtur tympanistria	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Diamond Dove Geopelia cuneata	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Great Horned Owl Bubo virginianus	Puerto Rico	One sighting thought to be released
Channel-billed Toucan Ramphastos vitellinus	Grenada	Introduced, never became established
Tanimbar Corella Cacatua goffiniana	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Sulphur-crested Cockatoo Cacatua galerita	Bahamas	Local escapes
Salmon-crested Cockatoo Cacatua moluccensis	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Cockatiel Nymphicus hollandicus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Budgerigar Melopsittacus undulatus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Rosy-faced Lovebird Agapornis roseicollis	Puerto Rico, Cuba	Local escapes
Fischer's Lovebird Agapornis fischeri	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Yellow-collared Lovebird Agapornis personatus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Black-cheeked Lovebird Agapornis nigrigenis	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Gray Parrot Psittacus erithacus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Senegal Parrot Poicephalus senegalus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Yellow-chevroned Parakeet Brotogeris chiriri	Bahamas	Local escape
Dusky Parrot Pionus fuscus	Jamaica	Local escapes
Yellow-naped Parrot Amazona auropalliata	Jamaica	Pairs in Kingston, escapees not established.
Yellow-headed Parrot Amazona oratrix	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Yellow-crowned Parrot Amazona ochrocephala	Puerto Rico, Grand Cayman	Local escapes
Turquoise-fronted Parrot Amazona aestiva	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Nanday Parakeet Aratinga nenday	Puerto Rico	Local escapes



Common Name	Distribution	Notes
Scientific Name	2100112001011	110100
Sun Parakeet Aratinga solstitialis	Puerto Rica, Grand Cayman	Local escapes
Military Macaw Ara militaris	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Scarlet Macaw Ara macao	Puerto Rico, Cuba	Introduced to Cuba, not self- sustaining due to hybridization
Red-and-green Macaw Ara chloropterus	Puerto Rico, Cuba	Introduced to Cuba, not self- sustaining due to hybridization
Chestnut-fronted Macaw Arg severus	Bahamas	Local escapes
Blue-crowned Parakeet Thectocercus acuticaudatus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Mitred Parakeet Psittacara mitratus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Black-billed Magpie Pica hudsonia	Jamaica	Introduced, never became established
Eurasian Skylark Alauda arvensis	Jamaica	Introduced, never became established
White-eared Bulbul Pycnonotus leucotis	Cuba	Local escapes
Red-billed Leiothrix Leiothrix lutea	Cuba	Local escapes
Red-faced Liocichla Liocichla phoenicea	Cuba	Local escapes
Common Hill Myna Gracula religiosa	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Common Myna Acridotheres tristis	Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Cuba	Local escapes, observed Intermittently
Great Myna Acridotheres grandis	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus	Cuba	Local escapes
Black-winged Bishop Euplectes hordeaceus	Guadeloupe	Single record for Guadeloupe, considered an escapee.
Yellow-mantled Widowbird Euplectes macroura	Cuba	Local escapes
Red-cheeked Cordonbleu Uraeginthus bengalus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Purple Grenadier Granatina ianthinogaster	Martinique	Local escapes
Cut-throat Amadina fasciata	Guadeloupe	One individual
Zebra Finch Taeniopygia guttata	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
White-rumped Munia Lonchura striata	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
White-winged Snowfinch Montifringilla nivalis	Cuba	One individual, considered Ship assisted, non-migratory species.
Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica	Puerto Rico	No recent sightings
Island Canary Serinus canaria	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Yellow-tailed Oriole Icterus mesomelas	Cuba	One individual



Common Name Scientific Name	Distribution	Notes
Altamira Oriole Icterus gularis	Cuba	One individual Non-migratory
Red-crested Cardinal Paroaria coronata	Puerto Rico	Local escapes

HYPOTHETICAL SPECIES

Common Name Scientific Name		
Common Goldeneye	White-chested Emerald	Black-throated Sparrow
Bucephala clangula	Amazilia brevirostris	Amphispiza bilineata
European Turtle-Dove	Copper-rumped Hummingbird	Audubon's Oriole
Streptopelia turtur	Amazilia tobaci	Icterus graduacauda
Dark-billed Cuckoo	Elegant Tern	Rusty Blackbird
Coccyzus melacoryphus	Thalasseus elegans	Euphagus carolinus
White-necked Jacobin	Little Shearwater	Brewer's Blackbird
Florisuga mellivora	Puffinus assimilis	Euphagus cyanocephalus
Ruby-topaz Hummingbird	White-tailed Hawk	Swallow Tanager
Chrysolampis mosquitus	Geranoaetus albicaudatus	Tersina viridis
Green-throated Mango	Common Redpoll	
Anthracothorax viridigula	Acanthis flammea	

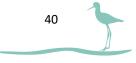




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