

THE COMPLETE CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF THE WEST INDIES

2019 Version 1.0

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Cover Photos:

Anthony Levesque: Ruddy Turnstone

Jeff Gerbracht: Barbuda Warbler; Hispaniolan Trogon; Lesser Antillean Bullfinch

Frantz Delcroix: Bananaquit; Broad-billed Tody; Black and White Warbler

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Introduction

The Complete Checklist of the Birds of the West Indies aims to document all of the species of birds observed in the West Indies along with the species status in a number of different categories, including abundance, seasonality, breeding status, endemism and establishment. It will provide a source of information on the abundance and diversity of West Indian avifauna. Its goal is to provide consistent, accurate and up to date information for use by researchers, conservationists and policy makers.

The type of questions we often hear are:

How many species of birds have been seen in the West Indies? How many species are endemic to the Lesser Antilles? What is the diversity of breeding birds? How many introduced species are established in a region?

These questions sound simple but can be very difficult to accurately answer without sifting through numerous recently published sources of information covering the entire West Indies region. Sadly, there are few publications covering the West Indies and they are traditionally books or journal articles which are often out of date shortly after they are published. One of the goals for this checklist is to provide a single source of up to date information about the status of birds in the West Indies. Table 1 includes a variety of statistics that can be easily retrieved from this checklist.

Table 1

Category	Living	Extinct	Total
Species Total - West Indies (Bahama Islands, Turks and Caicos, the Greater Antilles, the Lesser Antilles, Providencia and San Andres)	738	13	749
Endemics - West Indies	171	9	180
Endemics - Lucayan Archipelago (Bahamas and Turks & Caicos)	6	1	7
Endemics - Greater Antilles (Cuba, Hispaniola, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and the Cayman Islands)	109	4	113
Endemics - Lesser Antilles (Islands south of the Anegada Passage, from Anguilla to Grenada)	23	4	27
Endemics - Western Caribbean (Colombian islands of San Andres and Providencia)	1	-	1
Species Breeding - West Indies	362	10	372
Residents	347	10	357
Visitors	334	3	337
Vagrants (Very Rare, Visitors)	145	1	146
Extirpated	6	-	6
Extinct	-	13	13
Established Introduced Species	45	-	49
Non-established Introduced Species	55	-	55



This initial version of the Checklist is CERTAINLY not the end point, rather it is the starting point. Birds do not stay in one place, nor are their populations static. By the time this checklist is printed, it will also be out of date with new species added, new breeding populations discovered and sadly, some species will become extirpated from the region. Updates to the checklist will be published annually and a 'living' version, updated throughout the year, will be available on the BirdsCaribbean website. Additionally, we plan to enhance and make additions to these checklists over time, by adding additional categorizations that are useful to the ornithology and bird community in the Caribbean and by detailing similar information for subspecies.

In addition to the single, overarching West Indies checklist, there are/will be checklists specific to the countries of the Caribbean. These checklists will provide broader coverage for the larger Caribbean region and will include checklists for Bermuda, Aruba, Bonaire, and Curaçao. Each checklist will include a comprehensive species list for the region and associated information using the categorizations developed for this checklist. Several regional checklists adopting these methods are already available, e.g. the Annotated Checklist of the Birds of Cuba or will soon be available.

Checklist Methods and Definitions

The checklist takes the format of a tables in an Excel spreadsheet and include each 'Listed Species' and relevant data in the categories defined below. Worksheet 1 within the spreadsheet includes a complete list of species which are naturally occurring or have an established, self-sustaining population. Worksheet 2 provides a list of species which have been observed free-flying in the region yet are not established. Hypothetical records in the region, meaning there isn't enough information about the record to conclusively include a species on the checklist, are detailed in worksheet 3. We have provided the checklist in an Excel spreadsheet so the lists can be easily sorted based on categories of interest to each individual. In addition to the Excel spreadsheet, these three tables are included below.

It is important to review the definitions detailed below to be able to understand and interpret the different values associated with each species. For example, a seasonality of Year-round is not the same as a Resident. Some species are Year-round Visitors meaning they occur in the West Indies throughout the year, yet do not spend their entire life cycle within the West Indies, this applies to many shorebirds which are seen year-round but breed exclusively in the Arctic.

The following bold headings align with the different columns of data within the checklist itself. Underlined headings below are a list of possible values for each species for the associated bold heading. The spreadsheet format itself allows for the sorting and aggregation of species based on the values in these columns.

Criteria for Inclusion

For a species to be included as a 'Listed Species' in the main checklist (Worksheet 1) or the 'Non-established' list (Worksheet 2), it must meet a minimum set of criteria. A species is added to the West Indies checklist when there is a specimen, clearly distinctive sound recording, diagnostic photograph or a precise description which fits distinctive field marks and clearly distinguishes this species from similar species.



Geographic Coverage or 'What is included in the West Indies?'

The **West Indies Area** is defined, following Raffaele et al. (1998) A Guide to the Birds of the West Indies as including the Bahama Islands, Turks and Caicos, the Greater Antilles, the Lesser Antilles (ending with Grenada in the south), Providencia and San Andres. It does not include Bermuda, Trinidad and Tobago, Aruba, Curaçao, Bonaire, and Swan Islands.

Taxonomic Sort

The order in which taxa are sorted. This is based on the most current version of the Clements Checklist of birds of the world. This column can be used to sort the spreadsheets taxonomically.

Common Name

The English common name for each species as defined by the most current version of the Clements Checklist of birds of the world.

Scientific Name

The scientific name for each species as defined by the most current version of the Clements Checklist of birds of the world.

Endemic

This details the type of endemism for each of the endemic species in the West Indies. For this checklist, we have added several new categorizations of 'endemism' as we felt that the single endemic definition failed to capture the interesting subtleties within a list of endemic species. Note: this column will remain empty for species not considered as endemics within the West Indies region.

<u>Resident Endemic</u>: A species that is native to a limited geographical region and which occurs naturally nowhere else, i.e., Inagua Woodstar in Great and Little Inagua, Bahamas. Thus, a West Indies Resident Endemic both breeds and resides entirely within the West Indies. The vast majority of Endemics fall into this category.

<u>Breeding Endemic</u>: A species that is native to, and its breeding is completely restricted to a specific geographical region within, the West Indies. In the current checklist only three species fall in this category: Cuban Martin and Caribbean Martin which breed only in Cuba and the Greater Antilles respectively, and whose winter ranges are unknown, and Black-capped Petrel which breeds in Hispaniola and possibly Dominica but ranges through the western Atlantic and much of the Caribbean Sea.

Non-breeding Endemic: A species that is native to, and its non-breeding range is completely restricted to a specific geographical region within, the West Indies. In the current checklist only three species fall in this category: i.e., Kirtland's Warbler which winters in the Bahamas, Bicknell's Thrush which winters in the eastern Greater Antilles and the extinct Bachman's Warbler which wintered in Cuba.

<u>Near Endemic</u>: A species where the population is native and almost entirely restricted to a specific geographical region within the West Indies, but which can occur in small numbers in surrounding regions, i.e., Western Spindalis in the Greater Antilles (also occurs on Cozumel)



Endemic Region

The endemic region is the most restrictive overarching region of endemism for each endemic species. For example, a species that occurs in both the Greater and Lesser Antilles is considered a West Indian endemic whereas a species which is endemic to Cuba and Hispaniola is considered a Greater Antilles endemic.

<u>West Indies</u>: A species that is not restricted to a single region listed below but is restricted to islands in the West Indies as defined above.

<u>Greater Antilles</u>: A species that is restricted to islands in the Greater Antilles: Cuba, Hispaniola, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and the Cayman Islands.

<u>Lesser Antilles</u>: A species that is restricted to islands in the Lesser Antilles: The islands south of the Anegada Passage, from Anguilla to Grenada.

<u>Lucayan</u>: A species that is restricted to islands in the Lucayan Archipelago, i.e. the Bahamas and Turks and Caicos Islands).

<u>Western Caribbean</u>: A species restricted to the western Caribbean, i.e. the Colombian islands of San Andres y Providencia.

Distribution

This category lists the countries where an endemic or an exotic/introduced species occurs. Island and country-specific endemics will have only one country listed. The exception will be those species which occur on the island of Hispaniola. The species which occur in both Haiti and the Dominican Republic will have a designation of 'Hispaniola'.

Note: This category is currently populated for endemic and exotic species only. The distribution of other naturally occurring resident and migratory species will be detailed in the associated country checklists as those individual checklists become available. Additionally, the range maps within eBird Caribbean, available online at https://ebird.org/caribbean/ provide exceptional map-based views of species distributions in the West Indies.

Seasonality

Year-round: A species is likely to occur throughout the entire year.

<u>Summer</u>: A species is likely to occur in the Northern Hemisphere summer season (June–September).

<u>Winter</u>: A species is likely to occur in the Northern Hemisphere winter season (November–February), often includes some portion of migration seasons (September–October and March–May).

<u>Migrant</u>: A species is likely to occur in the West Indies only on passage, during the Northern Hemisphere migration seasons (September–October and March–May).

<u>Unknown</u>: A species for which there is insufficient information to determine its seasonality within the West Indies.

Note: The month ranges given here are guidelines only. Because of differing life histories and geographic ranges, many species have different timings of migration and the actual month ranges



for these seasonality values will be different across the geographic range of the species. For example, White-tailed Tropicbird, which we classify as 'Summer' actually arrives on the Cayman Islands in December/January and departs August/September. Additionally, we have left Seasonality 'unknown' for some species where the available information did not provide a clear pattern.

Resident Status

<u>Resident</u>: A species that spends its entire lifecycle within a region.

<u>Visitor</u>: A species that does not spend its entire life cycle within a region, but moves into and out of the region for portions of its' lifecycle.

Abundance

"The relative density with which a species occurs in the appropriate habitat." The abundance or relative density combined with how easy it is to detect a species determines the likelihood of a species being observed when it is present. A low abundance species with high detectability, "easy to see", may be observed even more frequently than a high abundance species with low detectability.

Note: The abundance categories for an individual species in the overarching West Indies checklist are the 'highest' level of abundance within the region. Due to the highly variable nature of a species' abundance across the West Indies, country checklists should be consulted for more accurate regional abundance measures.

<u>Common</u>: A species that occurs in high densities, e.g., Bananaquit.

<u>Fairly Common</u>: A species that occurs in moderate densities, e.g., Common Gallinule, Belted Kingfisher.

Uncommon: A species that occurs in low densities, e.g., Gundlach's Hawk, Osprey.

<u>Rare</u>: A species that occurs in very low densities or is an occasional visitor (individuals present on average not more than twice a year and at least once every 5 years), e.g., Sharp-shinned Hawk, Curlew Sandpiper.

<u>Very Rare</u>: A species that occurs in extremely low densities or is a rare visitor or vagrant to the region (individuals present on average less than once every 5 years), e.g., Hook-billed Kite (Cuban subspecies), Common Ringed Plover.

<u>Extirpated</u>: A species that has become extinct locally, e.g., at the island/country level, or regional level, but still exists on other islands or countries (e.g., West Indian Whistling-Duck, Giant Kingbird and Bahama Oriole from some regions of the West Indies) or species which are no longer present in the entire West Indies region. Only a few exotics fall into this latter category currently, e.g., Red Siskin.

Extinct: A species that is extinct globally, e.g., Brace's Emerald, Cuban Macaw.

Breeding Status

Breeding: A species that reproduces within a specific region.

Non-Breeding: A species that does not reproduce within a specific region.



Introduced

We generally follow the British Ornithologist Union set of definitions for introduced species. https://www.bou.org.uk/british-list/species-categories/

Category C

"A species whose presence results from a human introduction." There are six further categorization of Category C species which provide additional detail regarding its' current status as an introduced species.

<u>Established Exotic</u> (C1): A species with a self-sustaining population that occurs only as a result of introduction(s), e.g., Java Sparrow.

<u>Augmented Exotic</u> (C2): A species with a self-sustaining population resulting from introduction(s), where some individuals could occur in a natural state, e.g., American Flamingo.

<u>Reintroduction</u> (C3): A species with populations successfully re-established in areas of former occurrence, e.g., Puerto Rican Parrot in Rio Abajo.

<u>Feral Exotic</u> (C4): Domesticated species with populations established in the wild, e.g., Rock Pigeon, Red Junglefowl.

<u>Vagrant Exotic</u> (C5): A species seen as a vagrant from an established introduced population. e.g., Egyptian Goose observed in Bahamas as a vagrant from a C1 population in Florida.

<u>Extirpated Exotic</u> (C6): An introduced species which formerly had self-sustaining population that are either no longer self-sustaining or are considered extirpated, e.g., Red Siskin.

Category D

Species that would otherwise appear as a Listed Species except that there is reasonable doubt that they have ever occurred in a natural state or are self-sustaining. Category D is a holding category and is not intended to be a long-term assignment of any species. These species are reviewed regularly with a view to add them as a Listed Species or assign them to Category E. Species placed in Category D are included in Worksheet 2"

Category E

"Species recorded as introductions, human-assisted transportees or escapees from captivity, and whose breeding populations (if any) are thought not to be self-sustaining." These non-established exotic species are included in Worksheet 2, e.g., Sun Parakeet.

IUCN Status

IUCN Red List categorizations of species are based on specific criteria and aim to provide an objective method to classify species and other taxa based on risk of extinction. This column of data reflects the most current IUCN status for the global population of each species. The following are the categories from the second edition of the IUCN Red List of Categories and Criteria, version 3.1.

Extinct (EX) A species is "Extinct when there is no reasonable doubt that the last individual has died Extinct in the wild (EW) A species "is known only to survive in cultivation, in captivity or as a naturalized population (or populations) well outside the past range".



<u>Critically Endangered (CR)</u> A species is "considered to be facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild."

Endangered (EN) A species is "considered to be facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild."

Vulnerable (VU) A species is "considered to be facing a high risk of extinction in the wild."

<u>Near Threatened (NT)</u> A species "does not qualify for Critically Endangered, Endangered or Vulnerable now, but is close to qualifying for or is likely to qualify for a threatened category in the near future."

<u>Least Concern (LC)</u> A species "does not qualify for Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable or Near Threatened. Widespread and abundant taxa are included in this category."

<u>Data Deficient (DD)</u> A species "is Data Deficient when there is inadequate information to make a direct, or indirect, assessment of its risk of extinction based on its distribution and/or population status."

Not evaluated (NE) A species "is Not Evaluated when it has not yet been evaluated against the criteria."

Island/Country Listing

Additional columns within the "Listed Species" and "Non-established" worksheets have been included for each country within the West Indies. Each species that has an accepted record in eBird Caribbean for each country has been tagged with a '1'. We understand and acknowledge that these initial 'country' lists are incomplete and we encourage both historic and new records to be entered into eBird Caribbean to work towards a comprehensive and complete listing of species for each country within the region. We have added Aruba, Bonaire, Curação and Bermuda to this section even though they are not included in the West Indies for the purposes of this checklist and have indicated the West Indies species which have eBird Caribbean observations.



Dedication

We would especially like to thank Tony White and dedicate this checklist in his honor. His tireless work in the Bahamas and the West Indies has been an inspiration for both of us. As a long-time editor for the Caribbean section of North American Birds, he contributed his passion for and extensive knowledge of West Indian birdlife. In maintaining the 'official' list of Bahamian birds, he consistently adopted a critical view and required a high level of quality in rarity documentation, and in the process, taught us to become better and more careful observers of the natural world. The last time we talked with Tony during the 2015 BirdsCaribbean meeting in Jamaica, he was enthusiastic about these efforts and excited to see the West Indies checklist becoming a reality. We miss him dearly and can only strive to live up to the standards he rigorously applied.

Jeff and Anthony

Acknowledgements

Anthony and I would like to thank all of the members of the Checklist Working Group who have contributed their knowledge and experience and have truly created this checklist. Every individual made significant contributions to the creation of this initial checklist from refining definitions to including detailed information on individual species. We would especially like to thank Herb Raffaele, Nils Navarro and Christine Rose-Smyth for many lively discussions around defining the categorizations and other minutia of producing a checklist such as this. Nils and Christine have both produced country level checklists which has been invaluable in refining and testing the categorizations used within this checklist. Tony White, Alcides Morales-Pérez, José Colón-López, Sergio Colon and Ann Sutton and many others have all provided their valuable insights and detailed knowledge of the avifauna within their respective countries and the West Indies region as a whole.

We also wish to thank the numerous individuals who use and contribute to eBird Caribbean, both who live in the West Indies and those who visit for a few glorious days. Every sighting entered expands our knowledge of the region's birds. eBird Caribbean observers have greatly contributed to and will continue to contribute to this checklist and its future editions. Jessica Rozek Cañizares really stepped in at the last minute and helped us get the checklist into a nice format for sharing. Lastly, a special thanks to Lisa Sorenson and BirdsCaribbean for starting off this effort and providing us the flexibility and support that made this checklist possible.

West Indies Checklist Working Group

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LISTED BIRD SPECIES OF THE WEST INDIES

Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Order Anseriformes	-3		ı	
White-faced Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna viduata		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna autumnalis		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
West Indian Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna arborea	WI	VU	Endemic West Indies, excluding n. Bahamas and s. Lesser Antilles	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Fulvous Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna bicolor		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Snow Goose Anser caerulescens		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Ross's Goose Anser rossii		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Greater White-fronted Goose Anser albifrons		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Brant Branta bernicla		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Canada Goose Branta canadensis		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Tundra Swan Cygnus columbianus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Orinoco Goose Oressochen jubatus		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Egyptian Goose Alopochen aegyptiaca	WI	LC	Introduced Bahamas	Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Common Shelduck Tadorna tadorna		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Muscovy Duck Cairina moschata		LC	Introduced West Indies	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Wood Duck Aix sponsa		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Garganey Spatula querquedula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Blue-winged Teal Spatula discors		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Cinnamon Teal Spatula cyanoptera		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Northern Shoveler Spatula clypeata		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Gadwall Mareca strepera		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Eurasian Wigeon Mareca penelope		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
American Wigeon Mareca americana		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor

WI = West Indies GA = Great Antilles

LA = Lesser Antilles

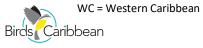
LC = Lucayan

LC = Least Concern

NT = Near Threatened VU = Vulnerable EN = Endangered

CR = Critically Endangered EW = Extinct in the Wild

EX = Extinct





Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Mallard		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter
Anas platyrhynchos				Visitor
American Black Duck Anas rubripes		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Mottled Duck		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Anas fulvigula		LC		Visitor
White-cheeked Pintail Anas bahamensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Northern Pintail				Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter
└ Anas acuta		LC		Visitor
Green-winged Teal		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter
☐ Anas crecca				Visitor
Canvasback Aythya valisineria		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Redhead		1.0		B N B II Mr . Mr .
Aythya americana		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Common Pochard		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Aythya ferina				Visitor
Ring-necked Duck		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding
☐ Aythya collaris ☐ Tufted Duck				Winter Visitor Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Aythya fuligula		LC		Visitor
Greater Scaup				Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
☐ Aythya marila		LC		Visitor
Lesser Scaup		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding
└─ Aythya affinis		LC		Winter Visitor
White-winged Scoter Melanitta deglandi		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Long-tailed Duck				Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Clangula hyemalis		VU		Visitor
☐ Bufflehead		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
☐ Bucephala albeola		LC		-
Hooded Merganser Lophodytes cucullatus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Common Merganser				Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Mergus merganser		LC		Visitor
Red-breasted Merganser		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding
☐ Mergus serrator		LC		Winter Visitor
Masked Duck Nomonyx dominicus		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Ruddy Duck				
Oxyura jamaicensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Order Galliformes				
Rufous-vented Chachalaca		1.0		Fairly Campus Burnelling Barill
☐ Ortalis ruficauda		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Helmeted Guineafowl			Introduced	
Numida meleagris		LC	Cuba, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, USVI, BVI, Anguilla, Barbuda	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Northern Bobwhite Colinus virginianus		NT		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Crested Bobwhite			Introduced	
Colinus cristatus		LC	USVI	Extirpated Breeding Resident
☐ Indian Peafowl		1.0	Introduced	Para Prooding Posidont
Pavo cristatus		LC	Bahamas	Rare Breeding Resident



Common Name	End	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Scientific Name Red Junglefowl	Reg		Introduced	
Gallus gallus		LC	Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe, Bahamas	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Ring-necked Pheasant Phasianus colchicus		LC	Introduced Bahamas, Puerto Rico	Extirpated Breeding Resident
Order Phoenicopteriformes			,	
American Flamingo		1.0		Faight Common Burneline Besident
Phoenicopterus ruber		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Order Podicipediformes	T			
Least Grebe Tachybaptus dominicus		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Pied-billed Grebe				
Podilymbus podiceps		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Red-necked Grebe		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
☐ Podiceps grisegena		LC		Visitor
Eared Grebe Podiceps nigricollis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Order Columbiformes				
Rock Pigeon		1.6	Introduced	Carrage Dura dia a Davidant
└ Columba livia		LC	West Indies	Common Breeding Resident
Scaly-naped Pigeon			Near Endemic	
Patagioenas squamosa	WI	LC	West Indies and a few islands off	Common Breeding Resident
			Venezuela	
White-crowned Pigeon Patagioenas leucocephala		NT		Common Breeding Resident
			Endemic	
Plain Pigeon	GA	NT	Greater Antilles, excluding the	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Patagioenas inornata			Cayman and Virgin Islands	
Ring-tailed Pigeon	GA	VU	Endemic	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Patagioenas caribaea Passenger Pigeon			Jamaica	Extinct Non-Breeding Winter
Ectopistes migratorius		EX		Visitor
Eurasian Collared-Dove		LC	Introduced	Common Breeding Resident
Streptopelia decaocto		LC	West Indies	Common breeding resident
African Collared-Dove		LC	Introduced	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Streptopelia roseogrisea Spotted Dove			Puerto Rico Introduced	
Streptopelia chinensis		LC	USVI	Extirpated Breeding Resident
Common Ground Dove		1.0		
Columbina passerine		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Blue-headed Quail-Dove	GA	EN	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Starnoenas cyanocephala			Cuba	
Crested Quail-Dove Geotrygon versicolor	GA	NT	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Ruddy Quail-Dove			Jamaica	
Geotrygon montana		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Gray-fronted Quail-Dove	GΛ	VU	Endemic	Lincommon Prooding Posident
Geotrygon caniceps	GA	٧٥	Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
White-fronted Quail-Dove	GA	EN	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Geotrygon leucometopia			Hispaniola	
Key West Quail-Dove	WI	LC	Endemic Bahamas, Cuba, Hispaniola and	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
☐ Geotrygon chrysie	""		Puerto Rico	. arry common breeding resident



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Bridled Quail-Dove Geotrygon mystacea	WI	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico through Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Caribbean Dove Leptotila jamaicensis		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Grenada Dove Leptotila wellsi	LA	CR	Endemic Grenada	Rare Breeding Resident
White-winged Dove Zenaida asiatica		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Zenaida Dove Zenaida aurita		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Eared Dove Zenaida auriculata		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Mourning Dove Zenaida macroura		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Pied Imperial-Pigeon Ducula bicolor		LC	Introduced Bahamas	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Order Cuculiformes				
Greater Ani Crotophaga major		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Smooth-billed Ani Crotophaga ani		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-billed Cuckoo Coccyzus americanus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Mangrove Cuckoo Coccyzus minor		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Black-billed Cuckoo Coccyzus erythropthalmus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Chestnut-bellied Cuckoo Coccyzus pluvialis	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Bay-breasted Cuckoo Coccyzus rufigularis	GA	EN	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Jamaican Lizard-Cuckoo Coccyzus vetula	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo Coccyzus vieilloti	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Great Lizard-Cuckoo Coccyzus merlini	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba and the Bahamas	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Lizard-Cuckoo Coccyzus longirostris	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Common Cuckoo Cuculus canorus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Order Caprimulgiformes				
Common Nighthawk Chordeiles minor		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Antillean Nighthawk Chordeiles gundlachii	GA	LC	Breeding Endemic Greater Antilles, Florida Keys	Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
White-tailed Nightjar Hydropsalis cayennensis		LC	. ,	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Jamaican Pauraque Siphonorhis americana	GA	EX	Endemic Jamaica	Extinct Breeding Resident
Least Pauraque Siphonorhis brewsteri	GA	NT	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident





Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Chuck-will's-widow Antrostomus carolinensis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Rufous Nightjar Antrostomus rufus		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Greater Antillean Nightjar Antrostomus cubanensis	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba and Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Eastern Whip-poor-will Antrostomus vociferous		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Puerto Rican Nightjar Antrostomus noctitherus	GA	EN	Endemic Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Northern Potoo Nyctibius jamaicensis		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black Swift Cypseloides niger		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
White-collared Swift Streptoprocne zonaris		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Chimney Swift Chaetura pelagica		NT		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Short-tailed Swift Chaetura brachyura		LC		Rare Breeding Summer Visitor
Gray-rumped Swift Chaetura cinereiventris		LC		Rare Breeding Summer Visitor
Lesser Antillean Swift Chaetura martinica	LA	LC	Endemic Guadeloupe through Saint Vincent	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Alpine Swift Apus melba		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Common Swift Apus apus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Antillean Palm-Swift Tachornis phoenicobia	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba, Jamaica and Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Rufous-breasted Hermit Glaucis hirsutus		LC	,	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Green-breasted Mango Anthracothorax prevostii		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Antillean Mango Anthracothorax dominicus	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola, Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands	Common Breeding Resident
Green Mango Anthracothorax viridis	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Mango Anthracothorax mango	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Purple-throated Carib Eulampis jugularis	LA	LC	Endemic Lesser Antilles	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Green-throated Carib Eulampis holosericeus	WI	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico through Lesser Antilles	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Ruby-throated Hummingbird Archilochus colubris		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bahama Woodstar Nesophlox evelynae	LC	LC	Endemic Bahamas	Common Breeding Resident
Inagua Woodstar Nesophlox lyrura	LC		Endemic Bahamas	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Vervain Hummingbird Mellisuga minima	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica and Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident





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Bee Hummingbird Mellisuga helenae	GA	NT	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Rufous Hummingbird Selasphorus rufus		LC	Casa	Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Cuban Emerald Chlorostilbon ricordii	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba and Northern Bahamas	Common Breeding Resident
Brace's Emerald Chlorostilbon bracei	LC	EX	Endemic Bahamas	Extinct Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Emerald Chlorostilbon swainsonii	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Emerald Chlorostilbon maugaeus	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Blue-headed Hummingbird Cyanophaia bicolor	LA	LC	Endemic Dominica and Martinique	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Antillean Crested Hummingbird Orthorhyncus cristatus	WI	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico through Lesser Antilles	Common Breeding Resident
Streamertail Trochilus polytmus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Common Breeding Resident
Order Gruiformes				
King Rail Rallus elegans		NT		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Clapper Rail Rallus crepitans		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Virginia Rail Rallus limicola		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Corn Crake Crex crex		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Zapata Rail Cyanolimnas cerverai	GA	CR	Endemic Cuba	Very Rare Breeding Resident
Spotted Rail Pardirallus maculatus		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Uniform Crake Amaurolimnas concolor		LC		Extirpated Breeding Resident
Sora Porzana carolina		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Spotted Crake Porzana porzana		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Common Gallinule Gallinula galeata		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
American Coot Fulica americana		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Purple Gallinule Porphyrio martinica		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Coturnicops noveboracensis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Yellow-breasted Crake Hapalocrex flaviventer		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black Rail Laterallus jamaicensis		NT		Very Rare Breeding Resident
Limpkin Aramus guarauna		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Sandhill Crane Antigone canadensis	_	LC	Cuba	Rare Breeding Resident



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Order Charadriiformes				
Double-striped Thick-knee Burhinus bistriatus		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Black-winged Stilt Himantopus himantopus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Black-necked Stilt Himantopus mexicanus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
American Avocet Recurvirostra americana		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
American Oystercatcher Haematopus palliates		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Black-bellied Plover Pluvialis squatarola		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Year-round Visitor
American Golden-Plover Pluvialis dominica		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Pacific Golden-Plover Pluvialis fulva		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Northern Lapwing Vanellus vanellus		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Southern Lapwing Vanellus chilensis		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Collared Plover Charadrius collaris		LC		Rare Breeding Summer Visitor
Snowy Plover Charadrius nivosus		NT		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Wilson's Plover Charadrius wilsonia		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Common Ringed Plover Charadrius hiaticula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Semipalmated Plover Charadrius semipalmatus		LC		Common Non-Breeding Year- round Visitor
Piping Plover Charadrius melodus		NT		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Little Ringed Plover Charadrius dubius		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Killdeer Charadrius vociferus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Northern Jacana Jacana spinosa		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Wattled Jacana Jacana jacana		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Upland Sandpiper Bartramia longicauda		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Whimbrel Numenius phaeopus		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Eskimo Curlew Numenius borealis		CR		Extinct Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Long-billed Curlew Numenius americanus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Eurasian Curlew Numenius arquata		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bar-tailed Godwit Limosa lapponica		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor





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Black-tailed Godwit		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Hudsonian Godwit				Uncommon Non-Breeding
Limosa haemastica		LC		Migrant Visitor
☐ Marbled Godwit		_		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Limosa fedoa		LC		Visitor
Ruddy Turnstone		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding
Arenaria interpres		LC		Year-round Visitor
Red Knot		NT		Uncommon Non-Breeding
Calidris canutus				Migrant Visitor
Ruff		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Calidris pugnax Stilt Sandpiper				Uncommon Non-Breeding Year-
Calidris himantopus		LC		round Visitor
Curlew Sandpiper				Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Calidris ferruginea		NT		Visitor
Sanderling		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding
└ Calidris alba		LC		Year-round Visitor
Dunlin		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter
Calidris alpina				Visitor
Baird's Sandpiper Calidris bairdii		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Little Stint				Visitor Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Calidris minuta		LC		Visitor
Least Sandpiper		_		Common Non-Breeding Winter
Calidris minutilla		LC		Visitor
White-rumped Sandpiper		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding
Calidris fuscicollis		LC		Migrant Visitor
Buff-breasted Sandpiper		NT		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Calidris subruficollis				Visitor
Pectoral Sandpiper		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding
☐ Calidris melanotos ☐ Semipalmated Sandpiper				Migrant Visitor Common Non-Breeding Year-
Calidris pusilla		NT		round Visitor
Western Sandpiper				Uncommon Non-Breeding Year-
Calidris mauri		LC		round Visitor
Short-billed Dowitcher		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding
Limnodromus griseus		LC		Year-round Visitor
Long-billed Dowitcher		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Limnodromus scolopaceus				-
Jack Snipe		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Lymnocryptes minimus Wilson's Snipe				Visitor Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter
Gallinago delicata		LC		Visitor Visitor
Terek Sandpiper		_		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Xenus cinereus		LC		Visitor
☐ Wilson's Phalarope		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding
Phalaropus tricolor		LC		Migrant Visitor
Red-necked Phalarope		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Phalaropus lobatus				Visitor
Red Phalarope		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
☐ Phalaropus fulicarius ☐ Spotted Sandpiper				Visitor Common Non-Breeding Year-
Actitis macularius		LC		round Visitor
. Ictitis illiacalallas		l		. 34114 1131631



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Green Sandpiper		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
☐ Tringa ochropus				Visitor
Solitary Sandpiper		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding
Tringa solitaria				Winter Visitor
Spotted Redshank		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
☐ Tringa erythropus ☐ Greater Yellowlegs	1			Common Non-Breeding Year-
Tringa melanoleuca		LC		round Visitor
Common Greenshank	1			Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Tringa nebularia		LC		Visitor
☐ Willet				
☐ Tringa semipalmata		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Lesser Yellowlegs		1.0		Common Non-Breeding Year-
Tringa flavipes		LC		round Visitor
── Wood Sandpiper		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Tringa glareola		LC		Visitor
Collared Pratincole		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
☐ Glareola pratincole				Visitor
Great Skua		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Stercorarius skua				
South Polar Skua		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Summer
Stercorarius maccormicki	1			Visitor
Pomarine Jaeger		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Stercorarius pomarinus Parasitic Jaeger	1			Uncommon Non-Breeding
Stercorarius parasiticus		LC		Migrant Visitor
Long-tailed Jaeger		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Stercorarius longicaudus		LC		
Dovekie		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
☐ Alle alle	1			Visitor
Black-legged Kittiwake		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Rissa tridactyla Sabine's Gull	1			Visitor
Xema sabini		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Slender-billed Gull				Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Chroicocephalus genei		LC		Visitor
Bonaparte's Gull				
Chroicocephalus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter
philadelphia				Visitor
Gray-hooded Gull				Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
☐ Chroicocephalus		LC		Visitor
cirrocephalus				VISICOI
☐ Black-headed Gull		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter
Chroicocephalus ridibundus				Visitor
Little Gull		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Hydrocoloeus minutus		_		Visitor
Laughing Gull Leucophaeus atricilla		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Franklin's Gull				Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter
Leucophaeus pipixcan		LC		Visitor
Ring-billed Gull		1.0		Fairly Common Non-Breeding
Larus delawarensis		LC		Resident
Herring Gull		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter
Larus argentatus		LC		Visitor



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Iceland Gull Larus glaucoides		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Lesser Black-backed Gull Larus fuscus		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Glaucous Gull Larus hyperboreus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Great Black-backed Gull Larus marinus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Kelp Gull Larus dominicanus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Brown Noddy Anous stolidus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Black Noddy Anous minutus		LC		Very Rare Breeding Resident
White Tern Gygis alba		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Sooty Tern Onychoprion fuscatus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Bridled Tern Onychoprion anaethetus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Least Tern Sternula antillarum		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Large-billed Tern Phaetusa simplex		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Summer Visitor
Gull-billed Tern Gelochelidon nilotica		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Caspian Tern Hydroprogne caspia		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Black Tern Chlidonias niger		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
White-winged Tern Chlidonias leucopterus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Whiskered Tern Chlidonias hybrida		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Roseate Tern Sterna dougallii		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Common Tern Sterna hirundo		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Arctic Tern Sterna paradisaea		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Forster's Tern Sterna forsteri		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Royal Tern Thalasseus maximus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Sandwich Tern Thalasseus sandvicensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Black Skimmer Rynchops niger		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Order Phaethontiformes		I		
White-tailed Tropicbird Phaethon lepturus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Red-billed Tropicbird Phaethon aethereus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident



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Order Gaviiformes	veg			
Common Loon Gavia immer		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Order Procellariiformes				
Yellow-nosed Albatross Thalassarche chlororhynchos		EN		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Black-browed Albatross Thalassarche melanophris		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Wilson's Storm-Petrel Oceanites oceanicus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Leach's Storm-Petrel Oceanodroma leucorhoa		VU		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Band-rumped Storm-Petrel Oceanodroma castro		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Northern Fulmar Fulmarus glacialis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Trindade Petrel Pterodroma arminjoniana		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Bermuda Petrel Pterodroma cahow		EN		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Black-capped Petrel Pterodroma hasitata	WI	EN	Breeding Endemic Hispaniola and Dominica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Bulwer's Petrel Bulweria bulwerii		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Cory's Shearwater Calonectris diomedea		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cape Verde Shearwater Calonectris edwardsii		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Great Shearwater Ardenna gravis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Sooty Shearwater Ardenna grisea		NT		Uncommon Non-Breeding Visitor
Manx Shearwater Puffinus puffinus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Audubon's Shearwater Puffinus Iherminieri		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Order Ciconiiformes				
White Stork Ciconia ciconia		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Jabiru Jabiru mycteria		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Wood Stork Mycteria americana		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Order Suliformes				
Magnificent Frigatebird Fregata magnificens		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Masked Booby Sula dactylatra		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Brown Booby Sula leucogaster		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Red-footed Booby Sula sula		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident



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Northern Gannet Morus bassanus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Anhinga Anhinga anhinga		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Neotropic Cormorant Phalacrocorax brasilianus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Double-crested Cormorant Phalacrocorax auratus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Order Pelecaniformes				
American White Pelican Pelecanus erythrorhynchos		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Brown Pelican Pelecanus occidentalis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
American Bittern Botaurus lentiginosus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Little Bittern Ixobrychus minutus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Least Bittern Ixobrychus exilis		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Great Blue Heron Ardea Herodias		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Gray Heron Ardea cinerea		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cocoi Heron Ardea cocoi		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Purple Heron Ardea purpurea		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Great Egret Ardea alba		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Little Egret Egretta garzetta		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Western Reef-Heron Egretta gularis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Snowy Egret Egretta thula		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Little Blue Heron Egretta caerulea		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Tricolored Heron Egretta tricolor		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Reddish Egret Egretta rufescens		NT		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Cattle Egret Bubulcus ibis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Squacco Heron Ardeola ralloides		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Green Heron Butorides virescens		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Striated Heron Butorides striata		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Black-crowned Night-Heron Nycticorax nycticorax		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron Nyctanassa violacea		LC		Common Breeding Resident





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White Ibis Eudocimus albus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Scarlet Ibis Eudocimus ruber		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Year- round Visitor
Glossy Ibis Plegadis falcinellus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Eurasian Spoonbill Platalea leucorodia		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Roseate Spoonbill Platalea ajaja		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Resident
Order Cathartiformes				
Black Vulture Coragyps atratus		LC		Rare Breeding Resident
Turkey Vulture Cathartes aura		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Order Accipitriformes				
Osprey Pandion haliaetus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Hook-billed Kite Chondrohierax uncinatus		LC; CR Cuba	Cuba and Grenada	Rare Breeding Resident
Swallow-tailed Kite Elanoides forficatus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Snail Kite Rostrhamus sociabilis		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Mississippi Kite Ictinia mississippiensis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Eurasian Marsh-Harrier Circus aeruginosus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Northern Harrier Circus hudsonius		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Sharp-shinned Hawk Accipiter striatus		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Gundlach's Hawk Accipiter gundlachi	GA	EN	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black Kite Milvus migrans		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bald Eagle Haliaeetus leucocephalus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Common Black Hawk Buteogallus anthracinus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Visitor
Cuban Black Hawk Buteogallus gundlachii	GA	NT	Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Ridgway's Hawk Buteo ridgwayi	GA	CR	Endemic Hispaniola	Rare Breeding Resident
Broad-winged Hawk Buteo platypterus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Short-tailed Hawk Buteo brachyurus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Swainson's Hawk Buteo swainsoni		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Red-tailed Hawk Buteo jamaicensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident



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Order Strigiformes	1 110					
Barn Owl		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident		
Ashy-faced Owl Tyto glaucops	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Rare Breeding Resident		
Puerto Rican Screech-Owl Megascops nudipes	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident		
Bare-legged Owl Margarobyas lawrencii	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident		
Cuban Pygmy-Owl Glaucidium siju	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Resident		
Burrowing Owl Athene cunicularia		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident		
Long-eared Owl Asio otus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor		
Stygian Owl Asio stygius		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident		
Short-eared Owl Asio flammeus		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident		
Jamaican Owl Pseudoscops grammicus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident		
Order Trogoniformes						
Cuban Trogon Priotelus temnurus	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Common Breeding Resident		
Hispaniolan Trogon Priotelus roseigaster	GA	NT	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident		
Order Coraciiformes						
Cuban Tody Todus multicolor	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Common Breeding Resident		
Broad-billed Tody Todus subulatus	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident		
Narrow-billed Tody Todus angustirostris	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident		
Jamaican Tody Todus todus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Common Breeding Resident		
Puerto Rican Tody Todus mexicanus	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident		
Ringed Kingfisher Megaceryle torquata		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident		
Belted Kingfisher Megaceryle alcyon		LC		Common Breeding Resident		
European Bee-eater Merops apiaster		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor		
Order Piciformes						
Antillean Piculet Nesoctites micromegas	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident		
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker Sphyrapicus varius		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor		
Cuban Green Woodpecker Xiphidiopicus percussus	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Common Breeding Resident		
Guadeloupe Woodpecker Melanerpes herminieri	LA	NT	Endemic Guadeloupe	Fairly Common Breeding Resident		



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Puerto Rican Woodpecker Melanerpes portoricensis	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Woodpecker Melanerpes striatus	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Woodpecker Melanerpes radiolatus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Common Breeding Resident
West Indian Woodpecker Melanerpes superciliaris	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba, Bahamas and Grand Cayman	Common Breeding Resident
Hairy Woodpecker Dryobates villosus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Vory-billed Woodpecker Campephilus principalis		EX	Cuba	Extinct Breeding Resident
Northern Flicker Colaptes auratus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Fernandina's Flicker Colaptes fernandinae	GA	VU	Endemic Cuba	Rare Breeding Resident
Order Falconiformes				
Crested Caracara Caracara cheriway		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Eurasian Kestrel Falco tinnunculus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
American Kestrel Falco sparverius		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Merlin Falco columbarius		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Aplomado Falcon Falco femoralis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Bat Falcon Falco rufigularis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Peregrine Falcon Falco peregrinus		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Order Psittaciformes				
White Cockatoo Cacatua alba		EN	Introduced Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Rose-ringed Parakeet Psittacula krameria		LC	Introduced Martinique, Barbados	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Monk Parakeet Myiopsitta monachus		LC	Introduced Bahamas, Puerto Rico, Grand Cayman	Common Breeding Resident
White-winged Parakeet Brotogeris versicolurus		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
Red-crowned Parrot Amazona viridigenalis		EN	Introduced Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Red-necked Parrot Amazona arausiaca	LA	VU	Endemic Dominica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
St. Lucia Parrot Amazona versicolor	LA	VU	Endemic Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black-billed Parrot Amazona agilis	GA	VU	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
White-fronted Parrot Amazona albifrons		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Yellow-billed Parrot Amazona collaria	GA	VU	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Cuban Parrot Amazona leucocephala	WI	NT	Endemic Bahamas, Cuba and Cayman Islands	Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Parrot Amazona ventralis	GA	VU	Endemic Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Parrot Amazona vittata	GA	CR	Endemic Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Imperial Parrot Amazona imperialis	LA	EN	Endemic Dominica	Rare Breeding Resident
St. Vincent Parrot Amazona guildingii	LA	VU	Endemic Saint Vincent	Rare Breeding Resident
Orange-winged Parrot Amazona amazonica		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Green-rumped Parrotlet Forpus passerines		LC	Introduced Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Green-cheeked Parakeet Pyrrhura molinae		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Olive-throated Parakeet Eupsittula nana		NT		Common Breeding Resident
Orange-fronted Parakeet Eupsittula canicularis		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Brown-throated Parakeet Eupsittula pertinax		LC	Introduced USVI, San Andres	Common Breeding Resident
Blue-and-yellow Macaw Ara ararauna		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Cuban Macaw Ara tricolor	GA	EX	Endemic Cuba	Extinct Breeding Resident
Red-masked Parakeet Psittacara erythrogenys		NT	Introduced Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Cuban Parakeet Psittacara euops	GA	VU	Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Parakeet Psittacara chloropterus	GA	VU	Endemic Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Parakeet Psittacara maugei	GA	EX	Endemic Puerto Rico	Extinct Breeding Resident
Order Passeriformes				
Jamaican Becard Pachyramphus niger	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Jamaican Elaenia Myiopagis cotta	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-bellied Elaenia Elaenia flavogaster		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Caribbean Elaenia Elaenia martinica		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Greater Antillean Elaenia Elaenia fallax	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica and Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Euler's Flycatcher Lathrotriccus euleri		LC		Extirpated Breeding Resident
Olive-sided Flycatcher Contopus cooperi		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Western Wood-Pewee Contopus sordidulus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Eastern Wood-Pewee Contopus virens		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor





Common Name	End	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Scientific Name	Reg		Endomic	
Cuban Pewee Contopus caribaeus	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba and Northern Bahamas	Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Pewee			Endemic	
Contopus pallidus	GA	LC	Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Pewee	GA	LC	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Contopus hispaniolensis	GA	LC	Hispaniola	Officonfition Breeding Resident
Lesser Antillean Pewee			Endemic	
Contopus latirostris	WI	LC	Guadeloupe, Dominica, Martinique	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
·			and Puerto Rico	Vana Dana Nana Dana dina Adiana d
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher Empidonax flaviventris		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Acadian Flycatcher				Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Empidonax virescens		LC		Visitor
Alder Flycatcher				Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Empidonax alnorum				Visitor
☐ Willow Flycatcher		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Empidonax traillii		LC		Visitor
Least Flycatcher		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Empidonax minimus				Visitor
Eastern Phoebe		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding
Sayornis phoebe				Migrant Visitor
Vermilion Flycatcher Pyrocephalus rubinus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Sad Flycatcher			Endemic	VISITOI
Myiarchus barbirostris	GA	LC	Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Great Crested Flycatcher				Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Myiarchus crinitus		LC		Visitor
Brown-crested Flycatcher		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Myiarchus tyrannulus		LC		Visitor
Grenada Flycatcher			Endemic	
Myiarchus nugator	LA	LC	Saint Vincent, Grenadines and	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Rufous-tailed Flycatcher			Grenada	
Myiarchus validus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
La Sagra's Flycatcher			Endemic	
Myiarchus sagrae	WI	LC	Bahamas, Cuba and Grand Cayman	Common Breeding Resident
Stolid Flycatcher	C A	1.0	Endemic	Common Burneline Besident
Myiarchus stolidus	GA	LC	Jamaica and Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Flycatcher	GA	LC	Endemic	Common Breeding Resident
☐ Myiarchus antillarum	٥,٠		Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands	common breeding resident
Lesser Antillean Flycatcher	LA	LC	Endemic	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Myiarchus oberi			Barbuda through Saint Lucia	Č
Great Kiskadee Pitangus sulphuratus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher				Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Myiodynastes luteiventris		LC		Visitor
Piratic Flycatcher				
Legatus leucophaius		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Tropical Kingbird		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Tyrannus melancholicus		LC		Visitor
Cassin's Kingbird		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Tyrannus vociferans				Visitor
Western Kingbird		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant
Tyrannus verticalis	<u> </u>			Visitor



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Eastern Kingbird Tyrannus tyrannus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Gray Kingbird Tyrannus dominicensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Loggerhead Kingbird Tyrannus caudifasciatus	WI	LC	Endemic Greater Antilles, Northern Bahamas and Cayman Islands	Common Breeding Resident
Giant Kingbird Tyrannus cubensis	GA	EN	Endemic Cuba, extirpated on Bahamas and Turks and Caicos Islands	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher Tyrannus forficatus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Fork-tailed Flycatcher Tyrannus savanna		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Blue Mountain Vireo Vireo osburni	GA	NT	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
White-eyed Vireo Vireo griseus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Thick-billed Vireo Vireo crassirostris	WI	LC	Endemic Bahamas and Cayman Islands	Common Breeding Resident
Mangrove Vireo Vireo pallens		LC		Common Breeding Resident
San Andres Vireo Vireo caribaeus	WC	VU	Endemic San Andres	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Vireo Vireo modestus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Cuban Vireo Vireo gundlachii	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Vireo Vireo latimerid	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Flat-billed Vireo Vireo nanus	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Bell's Vireo Vireo bellii		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Yellow-throated Vireo Vireo flavifrons		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Blue-headed Vireo Vireo solitarius		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Philadelphia Vireo Vireo philadelphicus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Warbling Vireo Vireo gilvus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Red-eyed Vireo Vireo olivaceus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Yellow-green Vireo Vireo flavoviridis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Visitor
Black-whiskered Vireo Vireo altiloguus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Yucatan Vireo Vireo magister		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Loggerhead Shrike Lanius Iudovicianus		NT		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
House Crow Corvus splendens		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor



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Palm Crow Corvus palmarum	GA	NT	Endemic Cuba and Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Cuban Crow Corvus nasicus	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba, Turks and Caicos	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
White-necked Crow Corvus leucognaphalus	GA	VU	Endemic Hispaniola, extirpated on Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Jamaican Crow Corvus jamaicensis	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Fish Crow Corvus ossifragus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Horned Lark Eremophila alpestris		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Northern Rough-winged Swallow Stelgidopteryx serripennis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Purple Martin Progne subis		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cuban Martin Progne cryptoleuca	GA	LC	Breeding Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Caribbean Martin Progne dominicensis	WI	LC	Breeding Endemic Jamaica, Hispaniola and Puerto Rico through the Lesser Antilles and Tobago	Common Breeding Summer Visitor
Brown-chested Martin Progne tapera		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Tree Swallow Tachycineta bicolor		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
White-winged Swallow Tachycineta albiventer		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Golden Swallow Tachycineta euchrysea	GA	VU	Endemic Hispaniola, extirpated on Jamaica.	Rare Breeding Resident
Violet-green Swallow Tachycineta thalassina		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bahama Swallow Tachycineta cyaneoviridis	LC	EN	Endemic Bahamas	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Bank Swallow Riparia riparia		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica		LC		Common Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cliff Swallow Petrochelidon pyrrhonota		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cave Swallow Petrochelidon fulva		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Common House-Martin Delichon urbicum		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Ruby-crowned Kinglet Regulus calendula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Brown-headed Nuthatch Sitta pusilla		LC		Very Rare Breeding Resident
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher Polioptila caerulea		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Cuban Gnatcatcher Polioptila lembeyei	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident



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Zapata Wren Ferminia cerverai	GA	EN	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
House Wren Troglodytes aedon		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Sedge Wren Cistothorus platensis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Marsh Wren Cistothorus palustris		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
European Starling Sturnus vulgaris		LC	Introduced Jamaica, Bahamas	Common Breeding Resident
Gray Catbird Dumetella carolinensis		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
White-breasted Thrasher Ramphocinclus brachyurus	LA	EN	Endemic Martinique and Saint Lucia	Rare Breeding Resident
Scaly-breasted Thrasher Allenia fusca	LA	LC	Endemic Saba through Grenada	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Pearly-eyed Thrasher Margarops fuscatus	WI	LC	Near Endemic Southern Bahamas, Puerto Rico through Saint Lucia and Bonaire	Common Breeding Resident
Brown Trembler Cinclocerthia ruficauda	LA	LC	Endemic Saba through Saint Vincent	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Gray Trembler Cinclocerthia gutturalis	LA	LC	Endemic Martinique and Saint Lucia	Rare Breeding Resident
Brown Thrasher Toxostoma rufum		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Bahama Mockingbird Mimus gundlachii	WI	LC	Endemic Bahamas, Cuba and Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Tropical Mockingbird Mimus gilvus		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Northern Mockingbird Mimus polyglottos		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Eastern Bluebird Sialia sialis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Cuban Solitaire Myadestes elisabeth	GA	NT	Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Rufous-throated Solitaire Myadestes genibarbis	WI	LC	Endemic Jamaica, Hispaniola and Dominica through Saint Vincent	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Catharus fuscescens		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Gray-cheeked Thrush Catharus minimus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bicknell's Thrush Catharus bicknelli	GA	VU	Non-breeding Endemic Hispaniola, Cuba, Jamaica and Puerto Rico	Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Swainson's Thrush Catharus ustulatus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Hermit Thrush Catharus guttatus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Wood Thrush Hylocichla mustelina		NT		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cocoa Thrush Turdus fumigatus		LC		Rare Breeding Resident





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Spectacled Thrush Turdus nudigenis		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Forest Thrush Turdus Iherminieri	LA	VU	Endemic Montserrat, Guadeloupe, Dominica and Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
White-eyed Thrush Turdus jamaicensis	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
La Selle Thrush Turdus swalesi	GA	EN	Endemic Hispaniola	Rare Breeding Resident
American Robin Turdus migratorius		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
White-chinned Thrush Turdus aurantius	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Grand Cayman Thrush Turdus ravidus	GA	EX	Endemic Grand Cayman	Extinct Breeding Resident
Red-legged Thrush Turdus plumbeus	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba, Northern Bahamas, Cayman Islands, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico and Dominica	Common Breeding Resident
Northern Wheatear Oenanthe oenanthe		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Cedar Waxwing Bombycilla cedrorum		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Palmchat Dulus dominicus	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Common Breeding Resident
Village Weaver Ploceus cucullatus		LC	Introduced Hispaniola, Guadeloupe, Martinique	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Northern Red Bishop Euplectes franciscanus		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico, Jamaica, USVI, Guadeloupe, Martinique	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-crowned Bishop Euplectes afer		LC	Introduced Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe	Rare Breeding Resident
Orange-cheeked Waxbill Estrilda melpoda		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe, Martinique	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Black-rumped Waxbill Estrilda troglodytes		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe, Martinique	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Common Waxbill Estrilda astrild		LC	Introduced Martinique	Very Rare Breeding Resident
Red Avadavat Amandava amandava		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe, Martinique	Rare Breeding Resident
Bronze Mannikin Spermestes cucullata		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Indian Silverbill Euodice malabarica		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Scaly-breasted Munia Lonchura punctulata		LC	Introduced Cuba, Cayman Islands, Jamaica, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, Guadeloupe, Dominica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident





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Tricolored Munia Lonchura malacca		LC	Introduced Cuba, Jamaica, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Chestnut Munia Lonchura atricapilla		LC	Introduced Jamaica, Martinique	Rare Breeding Resident
White-headed Munia Lonchura maja		LC	Introduced Martinique	Very Rare Breeding Resident
Java Sparrow Lonchura oryzivora		VU	Introduced Puerto Rico	Rare Breeding Resident
Pin-tailed Whydah Vidua macroura		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
House Sparrow Passer domesticus		LC	Introduced Bahamas, Greater Antilles, Anguilla, Guadeloupe	Common Breeding Resident
White Wagtail Motacilla alba		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
American Pipit Anthus rubescens		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Sprague's Pipit Anthus spragueii		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Jamaican Euphonia Euphonia Jamaica	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Antillean Euphonia Euphonia musica	WI	LC	Endemic Hispaniola, Puerto Rico and Barbuda through Grenada	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
House Finch Haemorhous mexicanus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Hispaniolan Crossbill Loxia megaplaga	GA	EN	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Antillean Siskin Spinus dominicensis	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
American Goldfinch Spinus tristis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Red Siskin Spinus cucullatus		EN	Introduced Puerto Rico	Extirpated Breeding Resident
Lapland Longspur Calcarius lapponicus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Snow Bunting Plectrophenax nivalis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Grasshopper Sparrow Ammodramus savannarum		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
Chipping Sparrow Spizella passerine		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Clay-colored Sparrow Spizella pallida		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Lark Sparrow Chondestes grammacus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Dark-eyed Junco Junco hyemalis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Rufous-collared Sparrow Zonotrichia capensis		LC		Uncommon Breeding Resident
White-crowned Sparrow Zonotrichia leucophrys		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor





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White-throated Sparrow Zonotrichia albicollis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Vesper Sparrow Pooecetes gramineus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Savannah Sparrow Passerculus sandwichensis		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Song Sparrow Melospiza melodia		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Lincoln's Sparrow Melospiza lincolnii		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Swamp Sparrow Melospiza georgiana		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Zapata Sparrow Torreornis inexpectata	GA	EN	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Green-tailed Towhee Pipilo chlorurus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Western Chat-Tanager Calyptophilus tertius	GA	VU	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Eastern Chat-Tanager Calyptophilus frugivorus	GA	NT	Endemic Hispaniola	Rare Breeding Resident
Black-crowned Palm- Tanager Phaenicophilus palmarum	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Gray-crowned Palm- Tanager Phaenicophilus poliocephalus	GA	NT	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
White-winged Warbler Xenoligea montana	GA	VU	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Green-tailed Warbler Microligea palustris	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Tanager Nesospingus speculiferus	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Western Spindalis Spindalis zena	GA	LC	Near Endemic Greater Antilles and Cozumel Island	Common Breeding Resident
Jamaican Spindalis Spindalis nigricephala	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Hispaniolan Spindalis Spindalis dominicensis	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Spindalis Spindalis portoricensis	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-headed Warbler Teretistris fernandinae	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Oriente Warbler Teretistris fornsi	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Yellow-breasted Chat Icteria virens		LC		Rare Non-Breeding WInter Visitor
Yellow-headed Blackbird Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Bobolink Dolichonyx oryzivorus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Eastern Meadowlark Sturnella magna		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident



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Hispaniolan Oriole Icterus dominicensis	GA	LC	Endemic Hispaniola	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Cuban Oriole Icterus melanopsis	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Bahama Oriole Icterus northropi	LC	CR	Endemic Bahamas	Rare Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Oriole Icterus portoricensis	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
St. Lucia Oriole Icterus laudabilis	LA	NT	Endemic Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Montserrat Oriole Icterus oberi	LA	VU	Endemic Montserrat	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Martinique Oriole Icterus bonana	LA	VU	Endemic Martinique	Rare Breeding Resident
Orchard Oriole Icterus spurius		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Hooded Oriole Icterus cucullatus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Venezuelan Troupial Icterus icterus		LC	Introduced Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
Bullock's Oriole Icterus bullockii		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Jamaican Oriole Icterus leucopteryx	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica, extirpated on Grand Cayman	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow Oriole Icterus nigrogularis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Baltimore Oriole Icterus galbula		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Jamaican Blackbird Nesopsar nigerrimus	GA	EN	Endemic Jamaica	Rare Breeding Resident
Red-winged Blackbird Agelaius phoeniceus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Red-shouldered Blackbird Agelaius assimilis	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Tawny-shouldered Blackbird Agelaius humeralis	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba and Hispaniola	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-shouldered Blackbird Agelaius xanthomus	GA	EN	Endemic Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Shiny Cowbird Molothrus bonariensis		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Brown-headed Cowbird Molothrus ater		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Giant Cowbird Molothrus oryzivorus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Cuban Blackbird Ptiloxena atroviolacea	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Common Grackle Quiscalus quiscula		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Boat-tailed Grackle Quiscalus major		LC	Introduced Bahamas	Rare Breeding Resident





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Great-tailed Grackle Quiscalus mexicanus		LC	Introduced Jamaica, Hispaniola, Puerto Rico, San Andres and Providencia	Rare Breeding Resident
Greater Antillean Grackle Quiscalus niger	GA	LC	Endemic Cuba, Cayman Islands, Jamaica, Hispaniola and Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
Carib Grackle Quiscalus lugubris		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-hooded Blackbird Chrysomus icterocephalus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Ovenbird Seiurus aurocapilla		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Worm-eating Warbler Helmitheros vermivorum		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Louisiana Waterthrush Parkesia motacilla		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Northern Waterthrush Parkesia noveboracensis		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Bachman's Warbler Vermivora bachmanii		CR		Extinct Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Golden-winged Warbler Vermivora chrysoptera		NT		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Blue-winged Warbler Vermivora cyanoptera		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Black-and-white Warbler Mniotilta varia		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Prothonotary Warbler Protonotaria citrea		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Swainson's Warbler Limnothlypis swainsonii		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Tennessee Warbler Leiothlypis peregrina		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Orange-crowned Warbler Leiothlypis celata		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Nashville Warbler Leiothlypis ruficapilla		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Virginia's Warbler Leiothlypis virginiae		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Semper's Warbler Leucopeza semperi	LA	EX	Endemic Saint Lucia	Extinct Breeding Resident
Connecticut Warbler Oporornis agilis		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Mourning Warbler Geothlypis philadelphia		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Kentucky Warbler Geothlypis formosa		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bahama Yellowthroat Geothlypis rostrate	LC	LC	Endemic Bahamas	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Common Yellowthroat Geothlypis trichas		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Whistling Warbler Catharopeza bishopi	LA	EN	Endemic Saint Vincent	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Plumbeous Warbler Setophaga plumbea	LA	LC	Endemic Guadeloupe and Dominica	Uncommon Breeding Resident





Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Elfin-woods Warbler Setophaga angelae	GA	EN	Endemic Puerto Rico	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Arrowhead Warbler Setophaga pharetra	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Hooded Warbler Setophaga citrina		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
American Redstart Setophaga ruticilla		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Kirtland's Warbler Setophaga kirtlandii	LC	NT	Non-breeding Endemic Bahamas	Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Cape May Warbler Setophaga tigrine		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Cerulean Warbler Setophaga cerulea		VU		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Northern Parula Setophaga americana		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Magnolia Warbler Setophaga magnolia		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Bay-breasted Warbler Setophaga castanea		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Blackburnian Warbler Setophaga fusca		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Yellow Warbler Setophaga petechia		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Chestnut-sided Warbler Setophaga pensylvanica		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Blackpoll Warbler Setophaga striata		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Black-throated Blue Warbler Setophaga caerulescens		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Palm Warbler Setophaga palmarum		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Olive-capped Warbler Setophaga pityophila	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba and Northern Bahamas	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Pine Warbler Setophaga pinus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-rumped Warbler Setophaga coronata		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Yellow-throated Warbler Setophaga dominica		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Bahama Warbler Setophaga flavescens	LC	NT	Endemic Bahamas	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Vitelline Warbler Setophaga vitellina	GA	NT	Near Endemic Cayman Islands and Swan Islands	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Prairie Warbler Setophaga discolor		LC		Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Adelaide's Warbler Setophaga adelaidae	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico	Common Breeding Resident
Barbuda Warbler Setophaga subita	LA	NT	Endemic Barbuda	Rare Breeding Resident
St. Lucia Warbler Setophaga delicata	LA	LC	Endemic Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black-throated Gray Warbler Setophaga nigrescens		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor



Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Townsend's Warbler Setophaga townsendi		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Golden-cheeked Warbler Setophaga chrysoparia		EN		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Black-throated Green Warbler Setophaga virens		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Canada Warbler Cardellina canadensis		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Wilson's Warbler Cardellina pusilla		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Summer Tanager Piranga rubra		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Scarlet Tanager Piranga olivacea		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Western Tanager Piranga ludoviciana		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Northern Cardinal Cardinalis cardinalis		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Rose-breasted Grosbeak Pheucticus Iudovicianus		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Black-headed Grosbeak Pheucticus melanocephalus		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Blue Grosbeak Passerina caerulea		LC		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Lazuli Bunting Passerina amoena		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Indigo Bunting Passerina cyanea		LC		Fairly Common Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Painted Bunting Passerina ciris		NT		Uncommon Non-Breeding Winter Visitor
Dickcissel Spiza americana		LC		Rare Non-Breeding Migrant Visitor
Lesser Antillean Tanager Stilpnia cucullate	LA	LC	Endemic Saint Vincent and Grenada	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Red-legged Honeycreeper Cyanerpes cyaneus		LC		Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Saffron Finch Sicalis flaveola		LC	Introduced Jamaica and Puerto Rico	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Grassland Yellow-Finch Sicalis Iuteola		LC	Introduced Lesser Antilles	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Blue-black Grassquit Volatinia jacarina		LC		Rare Breeding Summer Visitor
Lined Seedeater Sporophila lineola		LC		Very Rare Non-Breeding Visitor
Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch Sporophila angolensis		LC	Introduced Martinique	Rare Breeding Resident
Yellow-bellied Seedeater Sporophila nigricollis		LC	·	Rare Breeding Summer Visitor
Bananaquit Coereba flaveola		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-faced Grassquit Tiaris olivaceus		LC		Common Breeding Resident





Common Name Scientific Name	End Reg	IUCN	Endemism and Introduction	Status
Orangequit Euneornis campestris	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Puerto Rican Bullfinch Melopyrrha portoricensis	GA	LC	Endemic Puerto Rico, extirpated on St. Kitts	Common Breeding Resident
Cuban Bullfinch Melopyrrha nigra	GA	NT	Endemic Cuba and Grand Cayman	Common Breeding Resident
Greater Antillean Bullfinch Melopyrrha violacea	WI	LC	Endemic Bahamas, Hispaniola and Jamaica	Common Breeding Resident
Yellow-shouldered Grassquit Loxipasser anoxanthus	GA	LC	Endemic Jamaica	Fairly Common Breeding Resident
Cuban Grassquit Phonipara canora	WI	LC	Endemic Cuba and New Providence, Bahamas	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Lesser Antillean Bullfinch Loxigilla noctis	WI	LC	Endemic Virgin Islands through Grenada	Common Breeding Resident
Barbados Bullfinch Loxigilla barbadensis	LA	LC	Endemic Barbados	Common Breeding Resident
St. Lucia Black Finch Melanospiza richardsoni	LA	EN	Endemic Saint Lucia	Uncommon Breeding Resident
Black-faced Grassquit Melanospiza bicolor		LC		Common Breeding Resident
Lesser Antillean Saltator Saltator albicollis	LA	LC	Endemic Guadeloupe through Saint Lucia	Fairly Common Breeding Resident





NON-ESTABLISHED BIRD SPECIES OF THE WEST INDIES

Common Name	Dictribution	Notes
Scientific Name	Distribution	Notes
Wandering Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna arcuata	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
California Quail Callipepla californica	US Virgin Islands	Introduced, never became established
Blue-breasted Quail Synoicus chinensis	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Bare-eyed Pigeon Patagioenas corensis	Saint Martin	Local escapes, one individual
Tambourine Dove Turtur tympanistria	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Diamond Dove Geopelia cuneata	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Great Horned Owl Bubo virginianus	Puerto Rico	One sighting thought to be released
Channel-billed Toucan Ramphastos vitellinus	Grenada	Introduced, never became established
Tanimbar Corella Cacatua goffiniana	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Sulphur-crested Cockatoo Cacatua galerita	Bahamas	Local escapes
Salmon-crested Cockatoo Cacatua moluccensis	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Cockatiel Nymphicus hollandicus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Budgerigar Melopsittacus undulatus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Rosy-faced Lovebird Agapornis roseicollis	Puerto Rico, Cuba	Local escapes
Fischer's Lovebird Agapornis fischeri	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Yellow-collared Lovebird Agapornis personatus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Black-cheeked Lovebird Agapornis nigrigenis	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Gray Parrot Psittacus erithacus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Senegal Parrot Poicephalus senegalus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Yellow-chevroned Parakeet Brotogeris chiriri	Bahamas	Local escape
Dusky Parrot Pionus fuscus	Jamaica	Local escapes
Yellow-naped Parrot Amazona auropalliata	Jamaica	Pairs in Kingston, escapees not established.
Yellow-headed Parrot Amazona oratrix	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Yellow-crowned Parrot Amazona ochrocephala	Puerto Rico, Grand Cayman	Local escapes
Turquoise-fronted Parrot Amazona aestiva	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Nanday Parakeet Aratinga nenday	Puerto Rico	Local escapes



Common Name Scientific Name	Distribution	Notes
Sun Parakeet Aratinga solstitialis	Puerto Rica, Grand Cayman	Local escapes
Military Macaw Ara militaris	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Scarlet Macaw Ara macao	Puerto Rico, Cuba	Introduced to Cuba, not self- sustaining due to hybridization
Red-and-green Macaw Ara chloropterus	Puerto Rico, Cuba	Introduced to Cuba, not self- sustaining due to hybridization
Chestnut-fronted Macaw Ara severus	Bahamas	Local escapes
Blue-crowned Parakeet Thectocercus acuticaudatus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Mitred Parakeet Psittacara mitratus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Black-billed Magpie Pica hudsonia	Jamaica	Introduced, never became established
Eurasian Skylark Alauda arvensis	Jamaica	Introduced, never became established
White-eared Bulbul Pycnonotus leucotis	Cuba	Local escapes
Red-billed Leiothrix Leiothrix lutea	Cuba	Local escapes
Red-faced Liocichla Liocichla phoenicea	Cuba	Local escapes
Common Hill Myna Gracula religiosa	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Common Myna Acridotheres tristis	Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Cuba	Local escapes, observed Intermittently
Great Myna Acridotheres grandis	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Crested Myna Acridotheres cristatellus	Cuba	Local escapes
Black-winged Bishop Euplectes hordeaceus	Guadeloupe	Single record for Guadeloupe, considered an escapee.
Yellow-mantled Widowbird Euplectes macroura	Cuba	Local escapes
Red-cheeked Cordonbleu Uraeginthus bengalus	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Purple Grenadier Granatina ianthinogaster	Martinique	Local escapes
Cut-throat Amadina fasciata	Guadeloupe	One individual
Zebra Finch Taeniopygia guttata	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
White-rumped Munia Lonchura striata	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
White-winged Snowfinch Montifringilla nivalis	Cuba	One individual, considered Ship assisted, non-migratory species.
Yellow-fronted Canary Crithagra mozambica	Puerto Rico	No recent sightings
Island Canary Serinus canaria	Puerto Rico	Local escapes
Yellow-tailed Oriole Icterus mesomelas	Cuba	One individual



Common Name Scientific Name	Distribution	Notes
Altamira Oriole Icterus gularis	Cuba	One individual Non-migratory
Red-crested Cardinal Paroaria coronata	Puerto Rico	Local escapes

HYPOTHETICAL SPECIES

Common Name		
Scientific Name		
Common Goldeneye	White-chested Emerald	Black-throated Sparrow
Bucephala clangula	Amazilia brevirostris	Amphispiza bilineata
European Turtle-Dove	Copper-rumped Hummingbird	Audubon's Oriole
Streptopelia turtur	Amazilia tobaci	Icterus graduacauda
Dark-billed Cuckoo	Elegant Tern	Rusty Blackbird
Coccyzus melacoryphus	Thalasseus elegans	Euphagus carolinus
White-necked Jacobin	Little Shearwater	Brewer's Blackbird
Florisuga mellivora	Puffinus assimilis	Euphagus cyanocephalus
Ruby-topaz Hummingbird	White-tailed Hawk	Swallow Tanager
Chrysolampis mosquitus	Geranoaetus albicaudatus	Tersina viridis
Green-throated Mango	Common Redpoll	
Anthracothorax viridigula	Acanthis flammea	

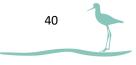




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